Chapter 1: War of - Digital Commonwealth

This survey has been carried out by the International Extension College at the request of the Commonwealth Secretariat. Its aim is to put together basic information about the use of correspondence.

Arranged on Economy Contains correspondence among members of the Commission assistance with the work of the Commission. Arranged alphabetically by folder from state agencies as requested by the Commission. Information in these reports related to items other than the Commission. Arranged alphabetically by folder and Efficiency, Correspondence and Reports, A Collection in the of Economy and Efficiency, Correspondence and Reports, Arrangement Arrangement Each Restrictions There are no restrictions. Preferred Citation Virginia Commission 1. H Due to lack of resources, the Commission limited its study to State government. The Commission prepared two surveys that were completed by state agencies which were assessed and evaluated. The Commission was dissolved in Scope and the administrative papers of Colonel LeRoy Hodges, Secretary of the Commission state agency reports submitted to the Commission. These agency reports contain a correspondence with other members of the Commission as well as with individuals A Guide to the Virginia Commission of Economy and Efficiency, Correspondence and Reports, Feb 27, converted to conform to eadVIVA. Web version of the finding aid funded in part by a grant from the National Endowment for the Humanities. H Drewry, George L. Due to lack of resources, the Commission limited its study to State government. Of particular interest are the drafts of the budget law that was eventually passed in , and the state agency reports submitted to the Commission. These agency reports contain a history of the agency, the duties of the agency, an organizational chart, an accounting of annual expenditures, and a listing of personnel with salary and other information. Arrangement Arrangement Each series is arranged alphabetically. Organization Organized into four 4 series: Administrative correspondence, ; Correspondence with institutions outside of the Commonwealth of Virginia, ; State agency reports, ; and Other items, Administrative Information Access Restrictions There are no restrictions. Use Restrictions There are no restrictions. Contents List Series I: Administrative correspondence, Contains correspondence among members of the Commission on Economy and Efficiency as well as with other institutions and individuals. Arranged alphabetically by folder title. Correspondence of the Commission on Economy and Efficiency, 1 1 Correspondence, 3 1 Draft of proposed budget law and essay, n. Correspondence with agency outside the Commonwealth of Virginia, Contains correspondence with institutions outside of the Commonwealth of Virginia. Often the correspondence is soliciting assistance with the work of the Commission. Census, Bureau of, 1 2 Commerce, Dept. State agency reports, Contains reports from state agencies as requested by the Commission. Information in these reports include agency histories, lists of responsibilities, and listins of personnel employed. Other items, Contains clippings and other materials, as well as correspondence to and from Colonel Hodges related to items other than the Commission. Correspondence - not related to the Commission of Economy and Efficiency, 2 32 Miscellaneous, 2

Chapter 2: Representative William Driscoll

Buy Survey of Correspondence Institutions in the Commonwealth (Education in the Commonwealth) by Commonwealth Secretariat (ISBN:) from Amazon's Book Store. Everyday low prices and free delivery on eligible orders.

Rwanda Historically, the Commonwealth was an evolutionary outgrowth of the British Empire. The traditional British policy of allowing considerable self-government in its colonies led to the existence by the 19th century of several dependent states that were populated to a significant degree by Europeans accustomed to forms of parliamentary rule and that possessed large measures of sovereignty. In India and Pakistan became members of the Commonwealth, the first with chiefly non-European populations. In Burma Myanmar became independent and rejected membership. That declaration was the first to drop the adjective British, and thereafter the official name of the organization became the Commonwealth of Nations, or simply the Commonwealth. The Commonwealth was also beset by other difficulties, some members opting to withdraw from the organization, as did Ireland, South Africa, and Pakistan, though both South Africa and Pakistan eventually rejoined the former in and the latter in Commonwealth membership grew dramatically in the second half of the 20th century as former dependencies attained sovereignty. Most of the dependent states granted independence chose Commonwealth membership, and the organization has even grown to include Mozambique joined, which was the first country granted entry that was never part of the British Empire or under the control of any member. The Commonwealth differs from other international bodies. It has no formal constitution or bylaws. The members have no legal or formal obligation to one another; they are held together by shared traditions, institutions, and experiences as well as by economic self-interest. Commonwealth action is based upon consultation between members, which is conducted through correspondence and through conversations in meetings. Each member country sends an emissary, called a high commissioner, to the capitals of the other members. A Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting is held every two years. This declaration was echoed at the meeting in Harare, Zimbabwe, in, when leaders further committed the organization to human rights and democracy. Britain has huge overseas investments, both government and private, in the Commonwealth. When Britain joined the European Economic Community later succeeded by the European Union [EU] in , the trade privileges of member countries began to be reduced. Now Commonwealth members have trade agreements with the EU. Many of the exports of Commonwealth countries go to other member countries. In the Commonwealth Africa Investment Fund was established to increase investment in that continent. There are also significant educational links between members, as many British teachers travel overseas and many students from Commonwealth members study in Britain. Other cultural links include the Commonwealth Games, a sporting competition held every four years. In addition to independent members, the Commonwealth also comprises dependent territories, which are formally governed by the United Kingdom, Australia, or New Zealand. Most of the older dependencies are colonies. The United Kingdom has followed a policy of leading the dependencies toward self-government by creating territorial governments in them. These governments comprise a lawmaking body often called the legislative council; an executive body called the executive council, which with the governor is the executive authority; and an independent judiciary. At first government posts are appointive, but an increasing elected element is introduced, as constitutions are altered, until elected officials are made wholly responsible for local affairs. After a colony achieves internal self-government, its legislature may apply to the British Parliament for complete independence. It then decides whether to remain in the Commonwealth. Learn More in these related Britannica articles:

Chapter 3: Division of Banks | calendrierdelascience.com

Correspondence Institutions in the Commonwealth, ; Education in the Commonwealth. El-Bushra, J. This survey provides basic information on the use of correspondence education by university, government, and other non-profit organizations within the British Commonwealth countries.

This applies both to online and traditional brick and mortar programs offered by out-of-state institutions. Does this apply only to distance education students or more generally: Maintaining a location physical building in the state that is used for instructional activity: Maintaining a location physical building in the state that is used ONLY for non-instructional activity administration, recruitment, etc. Housing ONLY computer servers or other equipment at a physical location in the state: Maintaining an in-state address or phone number, regardless of use: What if the agent is only recruiting students in the state on an occasional basis i. It would depend on the nature of the services and to the extent the institution is conducting business in the Commonwealth. Please see the answer to 4a. Requiring a student to take a proctored exam at a location or with an entity in the state prescribed by the institution: Requiring a student to take a proctored exam with an entity in the state chosen by the student but approved by the institution: Advertising in local media sources that are largely viewed by residents of the state: Systematic and targeted advertising may trigger the need for approval. The determination in regards to advertising and the need for approval depends to a great deal on how Massachusetts consumers are affected e. Is the institution trying to reach into another jurisdiction? What is the specific degree of interactivity? Institutions should contact Department staff for more information. Any answers on the need to be approved would be specific to the actual situation and would be formulated after a staff review of the actual in place constellation of facts at the time of such review. Please note that institutions must not advertise programs subject to Board approval prior to receiving Board approval. This would be considered false advertising and subject to criminal charges and fines. Advertising in national media sources that can be accessed by residents of the state: Yes Please see the response above. What about adjunct faculty: Employing mentors, tutors, or preceptors in the state to aid students, who are residents of the state, on an individual basis: Employing mentors, tutors or preceptors in the state to aid students may likely indicate that the institution is operating courses or degree requirements within the state. Please see 4a 5b1 for more information. Combinations - Of the activities or conditions listed above that alone would not constitute a physical presence, are there any that, if combined, would create a physical presence: Description â€" Please provide a short description of the application process to obtain state authorization. If available, please provide web links to the specific references to all applicable state laws, regulations, manuals, forms, or other pertinent documents: Independent institutions must submit an application to the Board of Higher Education. Processing Time â€" Generally, how long does it take to approve applications assuming that the agency has received all required information from the institution? Please provide a typical range if appropriate: The typical application process can take from 9 month to a year or more. Duration â€" What is the authorization duration: There is no time limitation. An authorization is valid as long an institution remains in compliance with regulations or ceases to operate. Maintenance â€" What does an institution need to do to maintain authorization: Reporting â€" What kinds of information or data must an institution report to your agency as a condition for continued authorization? How frequently is this reported or updated? Is this information published or shared publicly: Any institution under the purview of the Board must respond to inquiries on an as needed basis. With limited exception, all documents made or received by the DHE are public records and subject to disclosure upon request. Loss of Status â€" Can an institution lose its authorized status? An investigation of an institution will be carried out when facts are brought to the attention of the Board suggesting a reasonable probability of non-compliance with CMR 2. When an investigation is undertaken to inquire into probable noncompliance with standards, the Board will require the institution to provide specific information pertinent to the specific concern. The Board may require the institution to provide some or all of the information described in CMR 2.

Multi-Institutional Systems â€" Can a multi-institutional system or college corporation apply to your agency for authorization on behalf of all of its component institutions? If so, please describe the process: Only institutions can be awarded authority. Would multi-institution public systems be treated the same as multi-location for-profit institutions: Distinctive Features â€" What distinctive features in your authorization process would be useful for applicants to know e. Prior to submitting an application, an institution is strongly encouraged to consult with DHE staff. Amendments â€" Is your agency currently planning to amend its application process by the end of Fees Associated with Authorization 7A. Application Fee - Is there an application fee to initiate the authorization process? If so, what is the fee or fee schedule? Please provide a web link if available: An institution shall pay the following fees: For the initial licensure of a Massachusetts-based or Out-of-state institution: Annual fee each year for the first five years following initial licensure for institutions new to Massachusetts: Please note that the institution is not required to submit this annual fee after the fifth year of operation in Massachusetts. For each additional degree at Massachusetts licensed institutions: Other requests requiring public hearings e. All records must be transmitted by the institution in electronic form. Other Costs - Are there any other costs associated with the state authorization process e. There are costs associated with the site visit related to travel and other accommodations for the reviewers and DHE staff. Renewal Costs - What are the costs, if any, to renew authorization: Renewal is not required; hence, there is no fee. Exemption Costs - What costs are associated with receiving a waiver or exemption to authorization: In accordance with the CMR 2. Do your state regulations explicitly allow or prohibit interstate reciprocal agreements about authorization? If so, please describe: What is the process, if any, to obtain a reciprocal agreement with your state: Are there any reciprocal agreements currently in place or under consideration? If so, please list those agreements: If interstate reciprocal agreements are not addressed in your regulations, would your agency consider establishing such agreements? The DHE is open to dialogue. Consumer Protection and Student Complaints 9A1. Does your agency have a process for handling complaints about postsecondary institutions or programs:: If yes, please describe the process or provide a web link to the material that describes the complaint process: If yes, does this complaint process extend to institutions not authorized by the agency that may enroll residents of the state such as explicitly distance education programs with no physical presence or exempt institutions:

Chapter 4: Division of Health Care Facility Licensure and Certification | calendrierdelascience.com

Correspondence institutions in the Commonwealth, A report (Education in the Commonwealth) [International Extension College] on calendrierdelascience.com *FREE* shipping on qualifying offers.

A Guide to the Secretary of the Commonwealth, Records, Feb 27, converted to conform to eadVIVA. Thomas Nelson held the position of the first Secretary of Virginia in Early Secretaries were elected by the public. In a Act the duties of the Secretary were redefined with the Secretary of the Commonwealth serving as the ex officio secretary of the Governor, as custodian of many official State records, and as keeper of the Greater and Lesser Seals of the Commonwealth. The office of the Secretary has gradually acquired other functions, such as: The Office became a gubernational appointment subsequent to a Act of the Assembly. Scope and Content Information Arranged into the following series: Applications and recommendations for appointments to state positions, , ; Series II. Applications and recommendations for appointments as local officials, ; Series IV. Correspondence from governors of other states, ; Series V. Miscellaneous records, ; Series VI. Penitentiary papers, ; Series VII. Notifications of candidacy, ; Series IX. Miscellaneous papers of the Adjutant General, ; Series X. Contracts and bonds for printing, ; and Series XI. Contracts and bonds for ruling and binding, Applications and recommendations for appointments to state positions, Includes applications and recommendations for various state positions, including boundary commissioner, clerkships, Geological Survey, fish inspectors, flour inspectors, lumber inspectors, provisions inspectors, Public Guard, State Board of Health, and the Board of Visitors at the University of Virginia. Applications and recommendations for appointments as Inspectors of Tobacco, Includes applications and recommendations for appointments in Farmville, ; Lynchburg, ; Petersburg, , ; Richmond, Arranged alphabetically by city, and thereunder chronologically. Applications and recommendations for appointments as local officials, Includes applications and recommendations for local officials in various Virginia counties and cities, including constables, councilmen, justices of the peace, magistrates and trustees. Arranged alphabetically by locality. Correspondence from governors of other states, Includes correspondence to Virginia Governors Gilbert C. Walker and James L. Kemper from various governors of other states regarding a variety of topics. This series includes the following: Annual reports of the Board of Visitors at the University of Virginia, ; Bond of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, ; Certificate of organization for the Seafood Investment Company, ; Contract for metal fixtures and furniture for the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, ; Miscellaneous correspondence, , , , ; Leases for state property, , Public Warehouse and Armory ; List of books delivered to the University of Virginia, ; List of textbook regulations in other states, c. Applications and recommendations for the positions of director, board of directors, clerk of the board of directors, superintendent, and commissioner of revenue at the Virginia State Penitentiary, , and ; Applications and recommendations for the position of physician, and; Monthly reports of prisoners received, discharged, pardoned, died, escaped, etc. Records of various state institutions and asylums, This series includes correspondence, recommendations and reports for the following state institutions and asylums: Notifications of candidacy, These letters consist of official notices of candidacy to the Secretary of the Commonwealth for Congressional offices and electors for President and Vice- President for Miscellaneous papers of the Adjutant General, These papers include mostly incoming correspondence and receipts for supplies for the years;; and Contracts and bonds for printing, Includes ontracts and bonds for the printing of state government publications. Also includes a petition for a contract and transcripts of the ensuing hearing Includes contracts and bonds for the ruling and binding of state government publications. Administrative Information Access Restrictions There are no restrictions. Use Restrictions There are no restrictions. Preferred Citation Secretary of the Commonwealth, Records, Contents List Series I: Applications and recommendations for appointments to state positions,; Arranged alphabetically by position. Applications and recommendations for appointments as Inspector of Tobacco, Arranged alphabetically by locality. Applications and recommendations for appointments as local officials, Arranged

alphabetically by locality. Correspondence from governors of other states, Arranged chronologically. Correspondence, 4 1 Correspondence, 4 2 Correspondence, 4 3 Correspondence, 4 4 Correspondence, 4 5 Correspondence, 4 6 Series V: Miscellaneous records, Arranged alphabetically. Annual reports of the Board of Visitors at the University of Virginia, 4 7 Bond of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, 4 8 Certificate of organization for the Seafood Investment Company, 4 9 Contract for Metal Fixtures and Furniture for the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, 4 10 Correspondence of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, ; ; ; 4 11 Leases for state property, ; Public Warehouse and Armory 4 12 List of books delivered to the University of Virginia Library, 4 13 List of textbook regulations in other states, c. Penitentiary papers, Applications and recommendations for positions at the Virginia State Penitentiary, ; ; 5 1 Applications and recommendations for Penitentiary physician, 5 2 Applications and recommendations for Penitentiary physician, 5 3 Monthly reports of prisoners received, discharged, pardoned, died, escaped, etc. Correspondence and contracts, 5 12 Convict labor: Correspondence and contracts, 5 13 Convict labor: Correspondence and contracts, 5 14 Convict labor: Correspondence and contracts, 5 15 Convict labor: Correspondence and contracts, 5 16 Convict labor: Correspondence and contracts, 6 1 Convict labor: Correspondence and contracts, 6 2 Convict labor: Correspondence and contracts, 6 3 Convict labor: Correspondence and contracts, 6 4 Convict labor: Correspondence and contracts, 6 5 Convict labor: Correspondence and contracts, 6 6 Convict labor: Correspondence and contracts, 6 7 Convict labor: Correspondence and contracts, 6 8 Convict labor: Correspondence and contracts, 6 9 Convict labor: Correspondence and contracts, 6 10 Convict labor: Correspondence and contracts, 6 11 Convict labor: Correspondence and contracts, 6 12 Escapees, fugitives and rewards: Correpsondence, 6 13 Miscellaneous papers, 6 14 Miscellaneous papers, 6 15 Miscellaneous papers, 6 16 Series VII: Records of various state institutions and asylums, Arranged alphabetically by institution. Miscellaneous papers of the Adjutant General, Arranged chronologically. Miscellaneous papers, 7 11 Miscellaneous papers, ; 7 12 Miscellaneous papers, n. Contracts and bonds for printing, Arranged chronologically. Contracts and bonds, 8 1 Contracts and bonds, 8 2 Contracts and bonds, 8 3 Contracts and bonds, 8 4 Contracts and bonds, 8 5 Contracts and bonds, 8 6 Contracts and bonds, 8 7 Contracts and bonds, 8 8 Contracts and bonds, 8 9 Contracts and bonds, 8 10 Contracts and bonds, 8 11 Contracts and bonds, 8 12 Petition for printing contract, 8 13 Series XI: Contracts and bonds for ruling and binding, Arranged chronologically. Contracts and bonds, 9 1 Contracts and bonds, 9 2 Contracts and bonds, 9 3 Contracts and bonds, 9 4 Contracts and bonds, 9 5 Contracts and bonds, 9 6 Contracts and bonds, 9 7 Contracts and bonds, 9 8 Contracts and bonds, 9 9 Contracts and bonds, 9 10 Contracts and bonds, 9 11 Contracts and bonds, 9 12 Contracts and bonds, 9

Chapter 5: Academics earn some of the best salaries in Commonwealth - University World News

Institutions. This is a list of institutions that have contributed historical materials to this site. For the full list of Digital Commonwealth member institutions, and information on how to join, see the Member Directory.

Chapter 6: Deputy President of the Supreme Court of the United Kingdom - Wikipedia

The USS Constitution Museum's War of collection includes printed pamphlets, rare books, certificates, broadsides, and manuscript correspondence, logs, and journals. Together the works document USS Constitution's role in the War of, as well as other political and military aspects of the conflict.

Chapter 7: Institutions - Digital Commonwealth

At head of title: Commonwealth Education Liaison Committee. Search the history of over billion web pages on the Internet.

Chapter 8: Massachusetts Department of Higher Education | SHEEO STATE AUTHORIZATION SURVEY

executive branch agencies, including the two Level I institutions of higher education. This report does not address compliance for Level II and Level III institutions statutorily exempted from compliance with Commonwealth policies and standards.

Chapter 9 : Commonwealth | association of states | calendrierdelascience.com

Among Commonwealth countries, South African higher education institutions offered the highest overall average salaries in and enjoyed the highest salary increases from - after cost of living is considered - according to a recent Association of Commonwealth Universities' survey on academic salaries.