

DOWNLOAD PDF DISEASES AND DISORDERS A NURSING THERAPEUTICS MANUAL

Chapter 1 : Find in a library : Diseases and disorders : a nursing therapeutics manual

Often referred to as the "Merck Manual" for nurses by nurses, its quick access format makes it easy to find information on nearly diseases and disorders. Clear, but comprehensive discussions of pathophysiology, with rationales in the medications and laboratory sections, explain the scientific basis for nursing care.

It is also called malignant tumor of the stomach. It is usually an adenocarcinoma. It spreads rapidly to the lungs, lymph nodes, and liver. Risk factors include chronic atrophic gastritis with intestinal metaplasia; pernicious anemia or having had gastric resections greater than 15 years prior ; and adenomatous polyps. This cancer is most common in men older than age 40 and in blacks. Complications are hemorrhage and dumping syndrome from surgery or widespread metastasis and death. The number of people affected varies widely between different countries. For example, stomach cancer is far more common in Japan than in the UK. There is also evidence that people from poorer backgrounds are at increased risk. There are a many other factors that increase the risk of developing stomach cancer. Stomach cancer is most common around the age of Men are around twice as likely to develop stomach cancer as women. However, the infection sometimes causes inflammation of the stomach lining gastritis , indigestion and stomach ulcers. It is known to increase the risk of stomach cancer. A diet high in salt and foods that are smoked or cured may increase the risk of stomach cancer. In particular, certain food preservative chemicals known as nitrosamines, which are found cured meats such as bacon and ham, may increase your chance of developing stomach cancer. Some people inherit an increased risk of developing stomach cancer. Type A blood group. Some research indicates that people who have type A blood are at higher risk of developing stomach cancer. When you smoke, you swallow small amounts of tobacco smoke, which increases your risk of getting stomach cancer. This condition causes the lining of the stomach to waste away. It has also been linked with an increased risk of stomach cancer. This is type of anaemia raises your risk of stomach cancer. Assessment Most often, the patient presents with the same symptoms as gastric ulcer. Later, evaluation shows the lesion to be malignant. Gastric fullness early satiety , dyspepsia lasting more than 4 weeks, progressive loss of appetite are initial symptoms. Stool samples are positive for occult blood. Vomiting may occur and may have coffee-ground appearance. Later manifestations include pain in black or epigastric area often induced by eating, relieved by antacids or vomiting ; weight loss; hemorrhage; gastric obstruction. Diagnostic Evaluation Upper GI X-ray with contrast media may initially show suspicious ulceration that requires further evaluation. Endoscopy with biopsy and cytology confirms malignant disease. Imaging studies bone scan, liver scan, CT scan helps determining metastasis. Complete blood count CBC may indicate anemia from blood loss. Surgical options include proximal or distal subtotal gastric resection; total gastrectomy includes adjacent organs such as tail of pancreas, portion of liver, duodenum ; or palliative surgery such as subtotal gastrectomy with gastroenterostomy to maintain continuity of the GI tract. Surgery may be combined with chemotherapy to provide palliation and prolong life. Pharmacologic Intervention Chemotherapeutic agents used as adjuvant in addition to or neoadjuvant before surgery often in combination: B vitamin complex tablet Combat vitamin B12deficiency and megaloblastic anemia from lack of intrinsic factor Narcotic analgesics manage pain, side effects of treatment drugs such as morphine, meperidine which increase patient comfort during end-stage disease Other Medications: Antiemetics may be used to control nausea, which increases as the tumor enlarges. Antispasmodics and antacids may also help relieve GI discomfort. Nursing Intervention Monitor nutritional intake and weigh patient regularly. Monitor CBC and serum vitamin B12 levels to detect anemia, and monitor albumin and prealbumin levels to determine if protein supplementation is needed. Provide comfort measures and administer analgesics as ordered. Frequently turn the patient and encourage deep breathing to prevent pulmonary complications, to protect skin, and to promote comfort. Maintain nasogastric suction to remove fluids and gas in the stomach and prevent painful distention. Provide oral care to prevent dryness and ulceration. Keep the patient nothing by mouth as directed to promote gastric wound healing. Administer parenteral nutrition, if

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ordered. When nasogastric drainage has decreased and bowel sounds have returned, begin oral fluids and progress slowly. Avoid giving the patient high-carbohydrate foods and fluids with meals, which may trigger dumping syndrome because of excessively rapid emptying of gastric contents. Administer protein and vitamin supplements to foster wound repair and tissue building. Eat small, frequent meals rather than three large meals. Reduce fluids with meals, but take them between meals. Stress the importance of long term vitamin B12 injections after gastrectomy to prevent surgically induced pernicious anemia. Encourage follow-up visits with the health care provider and routine blood studies and other testing to detect complications or recurrence.

Documentation Guidelines Physical findings related to gastric cancer: Epigastric discomfort, dyspepsia, anorexia, nausea, sense of fullness, gas pains, unusual tiredness, abdominal pains, constipation, weight loss, vomiting, hematemesis, blood in the stool, dysphagia, jaundice, ascites, bone pain

GI decompression data: Irrigation and patency of tube, assessment of bowel sounds and passage of gas, complaints of nausea, amount and description of gastric fluid output

Presence of postoperative complications: Hemorrhage, obstruction, anastomotic leaks, infection, peritonitis

Presence of postoperative dumping syndrome and associated patient symptoms

Discharge and Home Healthcare Guidelines Teach the patient the importance of compliance with palliative and follow-up care. Be sure the patient understands all medications, including the dosage, route, action, and adverse effects. Teach the patient the signs and symptoms of infection and how to care for the incision. Instruct the patient to notify the physician if signs of infection occur. Encourage the patient to seek psychosocial support through local support groups e. If appropriate, suggest hospice services. Teach the patient methods to enhance nutritional intake to maintain ideal body weight. Several small meals a day may be tolerated better than three meals a day. Take liquid supplements and vitamins as prescribed. Refer the patient to the dietitian for a consultation. Teach family members and friends prevention strategies. Strategies include increasing the intake of fresh fruits and vegetables that are high in vitamin C; maintaining adequate protein intake; and decreasing intake of salty, starchy, smoked, and nitrite- preserved foods.

Question 1 Stomach cancer can be asymptomatic for a long time before diagnosis.

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Chapter 2 : DavisPlus - Diseases and Disorders : A Nursing Therapeutics Manual

This manual of nursing therapeutics covers a wide range of conditions, providing a concise review of each disorder, developmental considerations, and nursing process activities. It aims to provide "distilled" and "cutting-edge" information that is practicable in fast-paced modern healthcare.

Product Description Everything you need to know about caring for patientsâ€™ in one portable "must have" handbook! Often referred to as the "Merck Manual" for nurses by nurses, its quick access format makes it easy to find information on nearly diseases and disorders. Clear, but comprehensive discussions of pathophysiology, with rationales in the medications and laboratory sections, explain the scientific basis for nursing care. Thoroughly revised and updated throughout, the 4th Edition incorporates the latest scientific advances and the practice of nursing today. I have had to retrieve it from the clutches of my coworkers on more than one occasion. I may have to buy one for the unit. Needed for my class By Aaron L. Jones on Dec 28, Easy to read, good quick reference. It came quickly and I had no problems with the company, happy with the product. Awesome By Myncnursstudent on Nov 10, This book is awesome! It simplifies diseases and disorders. As described By Belle on Feb 11, This product came as described, new, and quickly which is hard to do as we are in Alaska. I appreciated their service! Would use the company in the future. I supplement the drug information from a separate drug book. Definitely worth the extra money! By Jeanine on Dec 19, The title is self explanatory. This is an excellent book worth reading especially for the inquistive health concious mind like myself. Each disease or disorder has the following: All of these sections are quite brief, but nonetheless a great book with good information for use as a reference. I use it mostly for the purpose of Pathophysiology, in the classroom as well as in my clinical setting. This tool offers superior maneuverability, no hunting for the information that I need. It is very descriptive and detailed, while lacking the unimportant information, which is essential when time is limited. Thus, one I was able to page through this fantastic book, I knew it was a must have for me, It was 57 there, and I got it on Amazon for After seeing how excited I was to order it, my study buddy wanted one also sight unseen , as a result of how well I verbalized to her my entheisiasm. So when I ordered, I ordered two, brand new. Two days later, they were waiting for me when I got Home. A must have for anyone in the medical field or thinking about going into the medical field. It breaks down the current diseases and disorders into a simple explanation so you can understand it. However when it does it provides a info including labs! Makes research so much easier! Textbook By Sealy on Jun 14, I had to get this book for class and it is a bummer because I barely even used it. It is the same level of other texts. Add a Book Review Book Summary: This particular edition is in a Paperback format. It was published by F. Davis Company and has a total of pages in the book. To buy this book at the lowest price, Click Here.

Chapter 3 : Courses for Diseases and Disorders: A Nursing Therapeutics Manual, 5th Edition

Get this from a library! Diseases and disorders: a nursing therapeutics manual. [Marilyn Sawyer Sommers; Ehriel F Fannin] -- This alphabetically-organized reference resource for nurses provides information on more than diseases and disorders.

Chapter 4 : Courses for Diseases and Disorders: A Nursing Therapeutics Manual, 5th Edition

DRG, diagnostic, diagnosis, related, groups, pathophysiology, nursing Everything you need to know about caring for patientsâ€™ in one portable "must have" handbook! Clear, but comprehensive discussions of pathophysiology, with rationales in the medications and laboratory sections, explain the scientific basis for the nursing care.

Chapter 5 : Diseases and disorders : a nursing therapeutics manual / |

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Diseases and Disorders: A Nursing Therapeutics Manual, an essential reference for every nurse, contains complete information on disorders. This handbook will allow student nurses to quickly find - and understand - information on disorders so they can effectively plan nursing care. Everything students need to know about caring for patients is in this one portable reference.

Chapter 6 : Diseases and Disorders; Nursing Therapeutic Manual for Android - APK Download

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Put information on more than diseases and disorders at your fingertips. Clear, comprehensive discussions of pathophysiology with rationales in the test and intervention sections help you deliver effective care with confidence.

Chapter 9 : Davis's Diseases and Disorders: A Nursing Therapeutics Manual 6th Edition PDF

Diseases and Disorders: A Nursing Therapeutics Manual puts information on more than diseases and disorders at your fingertips. Key features: The only book of its kind to include information on Diagnosis Related Groups (DRGs).