

Chapter 1 : Nordic countries - Wikipedia

Islam in Nordic and Baltic Countries will be an important reference work for students of European history and Islamology, and will be valuable to all researchers and scholars interested in the development of Islam and Muslim communities at the strategic heart of Northern Europe.

Estonia In the task of NB8 coordination was transferred to Sweden. As was assessed in a press release for the upcoming coordination by the Swedish Ministry for Foreign Affairs, [14] the areas of focus were directed towards the following: Cooperation within energy as an area of mutual interests, especially as a monitor of energy-related issues within other forums. Coordination of these three formats was named as the " Baltic Sea Year ". The priorities are set in regional issues regional security, hybrid and resilience issues, cybersecurity, open and free media, strategic communication, energy security and energy markets, EU Eastern Partnership , attention to the Estonian Presidency of the Council of the EU , economic development, competitiveness and innovation, synergies among Nordic 5, NB6 and Nordic Council of Ministers. NB8 format[edit] On the political level, co-operation in the NB8 format is conducted primarily in the form of annual meetings of the Prime Ministers and Foreign Ministers. In addition to the foreign ministers and prime ministers, other ministers and ministry officials also meet on a regular basis. In the realm of foreign policy, there are many meetings held in addition to the annual meeting of the foreign ministers. The secretaries general, political directors, and experts in various fields from the foreign ministries also get together regularly, and there are frequent meetings of diplomats in foreign representations within the NB8 format. After double the EU and NATO enlargement in the cooperation is becoming closer thereby activating the vast potential for development in the Baltic Sea region. Several examples of such evolved cooperation is the work of NB8 Task Force against Trafficking in Human Beings and the creation of the common Nordic " Baltic education and research area. On 17 August the financial supervisory authorities, central banks finance ministries and other relevant ministries of Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Iceland, Latvia, Lithuania, Norway and Sweden have signed a cross-border agreement on financial stability. The Nordic-Baltic Cooperation Agreement on Cross-border Financial Stability enhanced cooperation by establishing routines and procedures for information sharing and coordination. The aim is to reduce the risk of a financial crisis spreading cross-border, and to enhance possibilities to reach an efficient crisis management. By signing the agreement, the public authorities in the Nordic and Baltic countries increase their preparedness to handle problems in cross-border banks. The Baltic states are members of the Nordic Investment Bank. The Baltic States " Lithuania, Latvia and Estonia - have achieved an exceptional level of a trilateral co-operation, which, by its depth and intensity, can be compared to the Nordic co-operation. Three Baltic states have established Baltic Council of Ministers as well as Baltic Assembly , whereas the integration of the Nordic countries has achieved an unprecedented level in the past forty years since the Nordic Council of Ministers have been established in The cooperation between the parliamentarians of the Baltic Assembly and the Nordic Council dates back to The Nordic Council of Ministers offices opened in the three Baltic capitals Tallinn , Riga and Vilnius in play a key role in the dynamic Nordic" Baltic co-operation. These express a desire to develop Nordic-Baltic co-operation in areas of common interest and thus strengthen work towards political stability and a strong economy in the Baltic Sea Region. Education, research and innovation Business, cluster co-operation and creative industries The environment, climate and energy , including environmental conditions in the Baltic Sea and the promotion of effective environmental technologies and renewable sources of energy The international challenges faced by welfare societies. Cross-border regional co-operation to promote joint fundamental values, such as democracy, good governance, gender equality, freedom of speech and tolerance " both under Nordic" Baltic auspices and in relation to other neighbouring countries, including Belarus. Civil security, including cyber security. The Birkavs - Gade report with the initial recommendations has been presented for the NB8 Ministerial meeting in Helsinki on 26" 27 August A number of other Birkavs - Gade report recommendations have been or are being implemented consecutively. Reinforced diplomatic cooperation between the Nordic and Baltic countries[edit] One of the Birkavs - Gade recommendations proposed that sharing diplomatic facilities is a

way of increasing diplomatic representation in parts of the world where budgetary constraints and priorities would otherwise have prevented such representation. At the same time extended cooperation in this field could also contribute to making NB8 cooperation more visible. More should therefore be done in the area of joint diplomatic representation. The Memorandum made it easier for the Nordic and Baltic countries to maintain a diplomatic presence around the world by enabling flexible and cost-effective solutions. This reinforced diplomatic cooperation coincided with the twentieth anniversary of Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania regaining their freedom and re-establishing diplomatic relations with other countries. The memorandum regulates the diplomatic and practical aspects of posting diplomats to the mission abroad of another Nordic or Baltic country. Cooperation takes place in three major areas: Northern Future Forum[edit] Main article: In , it was planned to hold the event in Stavanger, Norway, but it was postponed to take place in The first meeting was held in Gdansk , Poland. In , the meeting is planned to take place in spring in Poland.

Chapter 2 : Islam in the Nordic and Baltic Countries: 1st Edition (Paperback) - Routledge

The ambition, with Islam in the Nordic and Baltic Countries, of presenting a comprehensive and detailed study of the history, context and development of Islamic institutions and Muslim groups in the Nordic and Baltic countries, is therefore highly relevant.

Tweet on Twitter Although Muslims are now an important presence in Europe, little is known about the Muslim communities that exist in the Nordic and Baltic regions of Europe. This is the first comprehensive and detailed study of the history, context and development of Islamic institutions and Muslim groups in Sweden, Norway, Denmark and Finland, and includes chapters on Islam in Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Iceland and the Faroe Islands. With contributions by academics with long experience of the Muslim communities in question based on original research, this volume presents new and important perspectives within a comparative and regional framework. Islam in Nordic and Baltic Countries will be an important reference work for students of European history and Islamology, and will be valuable to all researchers and scholars interested in the development of Islam and Muslim communities at the strategic heart of Northern Europe. Table of Contents Acknowledgements 1. Islam and Muslims in the Nordic and Baltic Countries 2. The Faroe Islands and Iceland 3. She is currently writing her doctorate thesis about Muslim women in Estonia. Her main scholarly interests are contemporary expressions of Islam in Europe and issues concerning identity. His areas of speciality include religion in modern Europe, especially Finland, and religion in diaspora. Jacobsen is a post doctoral fellow at the department of Social Anthropology, University of Oslo. Her work is in the field of international migration and ethnic relations with a focus on Muslim minorities in Europe. Unge muslimer i Norge Pax: Oslo, , and several articles the role of Islam in the lives of young Muslims in Norway. She defended her thesis Staying on the Straight Path: He earned his Ph. He has published several articles and books on Muslim in the West both in history and present time , media and religion, youth culture and religion in Swedish and English. Ethnic and Theological Tensions in Medieval al-Andalus, appeared from Brill Academic Press in the spring of and in he published an introductory book on the Koran in Swedish. His research interests includes Eurasian culture, religion and history. He has written numerous books and articles. Emin Poljarevic is a Ph. His primary research field is the development of Islamic movements in the post-Soviet space. He has previously published reports and articles on security and organized crime in Central Asia, Baltic region and the Balkans.

Chapter 3 : Islam in the Nordic and Baltic Countries : Mr. Goran Larsson :

Get this from a library! Islam in the Nordic and Baltic countries. [GÅŕan Larsson;] -- Although Muslims are now an important presence in Europe, little is known about the Muslim communities that exist in the Nordic and Baltic regions of Europe.

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Nordic citizens - and in the three member countries of the EU also EU citizens - living in another Nordic country are normally entitled to vote in local government elections after three months of residence, while other foreign citizens have to reside in the Nordic countries for three to four years before they are eligible to vote.

Chapter 7 : Nordic-Baltic Eight - Wikipedia

Nordic-Baltic Eight (NB8) is a regional co-operation format that includes Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Iceland, Latvia, Lithuania, Norway, and calendrierdelascience.com NB8, regular meetings are held of the Baltic and Nordic countries' Prime Ministers, Speakers of Parliaments, Foreign Ministers, branch ministers, Secretaries of State and political directors of Foreign Ministries, as well as expert.