

# DOWNLOAD PDF NEGOTIATING A PROPOSAL THROUGH GATE-KEEPING COMMITTEES DAVINA ALLEN BEN HANNIGAN

## Chapter 1 : Negotiating a proposal through gate-keeping committees - CORE

Allen, Davina Ann and Hannigan, Ben *Negotiating a proposal through gate-keeping committees*. In: Allen, Davina Ann and Lyne, Patricia Anne eds. *The Reality of Nursing Research: Politics, Practices and Process*, London: Routledge, pp.

The full text of this publication is not currently available from this repository. Toxicological Sciences, 76 2. ESRC The full text of this publication is not currently available from this repository. Child Development, 74 6. When ingroup bias gets specific. British Journal of Developmental Psychology, 21 2. The role of benevolent and hostile sexism in victim blame and rape proclivity. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 84 1. International Journal of Postcolonial Studies, 5 2. Access to this publication is currently restricted. Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law, 31 3. European Journal of Physics, 24 4. Gill Addressing Computational Viewpoint Design. University of Kent <https://www.kent.ac.uk/psychology/research/ahurst/>: Full text available Preview Akehurst, David H. Software and Systems Modeling, 2 4. University of Kent The full text of this publication is not currently available from this repository. Journal of Biological Chemistry, M The full text of this publication is not currently available from this repository. Unpublished The full text of this publication is not currently available from this repository. Pickering, Sharon and Thompson, Jeannette, eds. Clinical governance and best value. Churchill Livingstone, Edinburgh, pp. Hannigan, Ben and Coffey, Michael, eds. Trust in the Public Sector, June 03, Cardiff. Theoretical and conceptual issues. British Medical Journal, Tilburg Foreign Law Review, 11 3. DOI not available The full text of this publication is not currently available from this repository. Una aproximacion historica a sus origenes, distribucion, asentamiento y subsistencia. IEE Electronics Letters, 39 Electronics Letters, 39 The Transmission of the Vita of Julian and Basilissa. Full text available Preview Amaechi, Bennett T. Journal of Biomedical Optics, 8 4. Laser Physics, 13 5. Finding the First Fairy Tales. A Companion to the Fairy Tale. Boydell and Brewer, pp. Paraplegia, Rehabilitation and Sport at Stoke Mandeville Journal of Contemporary History, 38 3. Critiche al retaggio del pittoresco. Rivista Internazionale di Architettura e Urbanistica, Forms, Patterns and Methodologies. Vantage Level for Modern Greek. Council of Europe Publishing, Strasbourg, pp. The findings of a formal trial of candiate questions. Identity options and the role of the state. International Journal of Intercultural Relations, 27 3. Centre for Health Services Studies, Canterbury The full text of this publication is not currently available from this repository. Social Science and Medicine, 56 2. The case for recording ethnicity at birth and death registration. London Health Observatory, 86 pp. Full text available Preview Aspinall, Peter J. An appraisal of candiate indicators for the commission for health improvement. London Health Observatory, London, 82 pp. The perspective of trial staff. Journal of Sports Sciences, 21 9. Inflammation Research, 52 3. Economies of Innovation and New Technology, 12 4. Adelman, George and Smith, Barry H. Oxbow Books, Oxford, pp. The Roman Shore Forts: Anttonen, Anneli and Baldock, John C. Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, UK, pp. Trust in the Network Economy. Comparison of cultures and implications. Strength and structure of relations. Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 29 A Case Study of a Consulting Organisation. Simulation Modelling Practice and Theory, 11 Full text available Preview Barnes, Frederick R. A Raw-Metal occam Experiment. Adding value with location based services. International Journal of Mobile Communications, 1 4. Lim, Ee-Peng and Siau, Keng, eds. Advances in Mobile Commerce Technologies. The Strategic Implications of Wireless Communications. Banking on mobile devices. E-business Strategy Management, 4 4. International Journal of Mobile Communications, 1 3. Communications of the ACM, 46 The role of permission and acceptance. International Journal of Management Literature, 2 2. As government organizations have begun increasingly to communicate and interact with citizens via the Web, providing services has demanded acute understanding of the requirements of users and appropriate tailoring of solutions. In this paper, we examine t, 2 1. Industrial Management and Data Systems, 5. You may be able to access a copy if URLs are provided.

## DOWNLOAD PDF NEGOTIATING A PROPOSAL THROUGH GATE-KEEPING COMMITTEES DAVINA ALLEN BEN HANNIGAN

### Chapter 2 : Table of contents for The reality of nursing research

*Sorry, our data provider has not provided any external links therefor we are unable to provide a PDF.*

The pair had met via the gay dating app Grindr. Bamford, of South Street, Crowborough, denied murder, claiming he was protecting himself from Mr Jefferies but jurors convicted him after deliberating for three hours. His mother Annmarie Bamford broke down in tears as she sat next to her husband Richard. Judge Mr Justice Spencer adjourned sentencing until today. In addition to bringing in extra revenue, the council say broadcasting the service over the internet will allow those who are unable to attend the cremation, due to distance or illness, the ability to feel part of the proceedings. Cliff Allen, a minister at the Evangelical Church of Christ on Commercial Road and Secretary of Churches for Tunbridge Wells said, in his own opinion, that he saw several benefits to the scheme, but warned it could be misused. There is a lot of value in face to face contact and being present in person. After the funeral service it will be available to view on demand for a period of seven days. If you would like to make a comment on any aspect of the newspaper, please write to the editor at 16 Lonsdale Gardens, Tunbridge Wells, Kent TN1 1NU, or email newsdesk timesoftunbridgewells. Bamford met Mr Jefferies some two years before the killing when he was aged Contact resumed in December following a break. During his defence, Bamford told the court he had met Mr Jefferies in the hope he would give him money, as he had done so in the past. Bamford claimed that he stabbed Mr Jefferies to protect himself. He was recuperating at home following an operation to treat his injuries. Mrs Bamford told jurors: He then went on to his bed and laid there face down, very upset and very tearful. A Crowborough businessman, who asked not to be named, told the Times: And they can be very vocal. Particularly on social media. There was an event on The Pantiles over the weekend. Then came news of Storm Angus. Organisers had a choice: Call the whole thing off or press ahead and do their best. They decided to keep going. As expected, the heavens opened and not everything went according to plan. But the brollies went up, Santa arrived and the bands kept playing. Then came the moaners on social media, perhaps best summed up by the chap who posted the following: But if we all did that, what sort of town would we have? Nothing is more guaranteed to get people talking, or rather arguing, than traffic problems and when you add cyclists into the mix the whole thing can become toxic. One of the most notorious roads in and out of Tunbridge Wells is the A26 when it trickles through Southborough. Now comes news that the county council has joined forces with the borough council to turn a half-mile section into a route exclusively for cyclists. However, we can imagine the frustration of motorists confined to traffic jams glancing with envy at an empty cycle lane. The whole thing is now up for public consultation so if you have a few thoughts, one way or another, now is the time to make your voice heard. THERE has been mixed reaction to the news that the notorious stretch of A26 through Southborough is to switch the use of the bus lane into a route for cyclists. Mandatory cycle lanes will be introduced in both directions. This means vehicles cannot drive or park in the lane, which is marked by a solid line. This restriction will apply 24 hours a day, seven days a week. Planning documents from KCC state: A solution is therefore required to encourage more cycling use along the route which would contribute towards congestion relief, improvements in air quality and health. If congestion gets worse, that could have a negative effect on our business. If they made it another lane for motorists I think that would be much better. The reopening is only temporary, however. Kent County Council said that permanent repairs will still need to be made, resulting in further closures. It signals a new direction for the retail giant, as they announced earlier in the month that they would be closing 30 stores across the UK and converting a further 45 into food-only outlets. We are trying to encourage cycle use and make the road safe but obviously the road is already really busy. Its spokesman Tom Swarbrigg said: The money raised on behalf of the Royal British Legion is not only in memory of the fallen but also for the future of the living. Laser scanners are widely used in the preparatory stages of development in order to accurately document certain aspects of a given site, such as elevation, gradient and other special aspects by collecting millions of individual point measurements within minutes.

## DOWNLOAD PDF NEGOTIATING A PROPOSAL THROUGH GATE-KEEPING COMMITTEES DAVINA ALLEN BEN HANNIGAN

Combined with GPS data, the results of the scan can then be used to create 3D models which can also be laid over information regarding pipes and cables running underneath the plot. The year-old had been the Director of Ripples Bathroom showroom in Tunbridge Wells for the past nine-and-a-half years. He leaves a partner and two children from a previous marriage. In tribute, his colleague Mark Joy said: A very sad loss to all that knew him. However, at the age of 25, his dream of being a professional sportsman became a reality and he enjoyed a six-year career as a professional squash player. Retiring at 31, he pursued his love of sports by managing fitness clubs for a further 10 years, including an eightyear spell at Charing Cross Sports Club in central London. Determined to expand his business, he opened showrooms in Brighton and then Reigate. Colin, who lived in Dartford, continued to be a keen sportsman after retiring professionally, making it through to the quarter-finals of the overs British Squash Open in Almost heads in Kent, Buckinghamshire and Lincolnshire participated in the survey, with 78 of the respondents coming from primary schools. Of these, 71 per cent said comprehensives provided a better path for pupils. Many spoke out against the negative influence of grammars. Respondents were concerned about the growing number of pupils who are being tutored to pass the plus entrance exam, which is not needed for comprehensive schools. They claimed that children suffer stress because of the pressure of taking the test, and the process can damage self-esteem and cause students to worry about their future. Non-grammar schools in selective areas are described as lacking academic aspiration and are perceived as second rate from the outside. It comes against the backdrop of the government seeking to expand the selective system under Prime Minister Theresa May. Survey Fewer than one in ten responded to the survey of 1, headteachers in the three counties, but the findings were emphatic: She was judged the winner by comedian Sara Pascoe, who said at the presentation: What a welcome resource for new mums. After they were whittled down from a shortlist of six by a public vote, their only rival among the comedy nominees was a blog called Eeh Bah Mum, by Kirsty Smith from Haworth in Yorkshire. Fran said the award came as complete surprise. I thrive on doing things at the very last minute. That gets to you after a while. I wanted to make the most of it. The interview was interspersed with exclamations like: On the day, she met up with her online friends, called the Chucklemums. Sometimes the dark side of the blogosphere can strike home when unwelcome comments are left by way of feedback. But once you start blogging, you realise there is so much more to it. Manchester-based firm CVS was thrust into the middle of an ongoing dispute between the council and the Valuation Office Agency at the start of November, when it was disclosed that the agency was helping 21 companies to have their rates re-evaluated. That meant that over the last seven years businesses here have effectively been paying less than what they perhaps should have been. It was found that out of 30 businesses checked at random on the High Street, 21 will have to find extra money â€” with the highest rise in rateable value being 21 per cent. Meanwhile, retailers operating within Royal Victoria Place shopping centre will benefit from some of the largest cuts, which will fall on average by 23 per cent. All the presents are transferred from the collection points to the Big Yellow Self Storage depot in Longfield Road, Tunbridge Wells, where they are sorted by dedicated volunteers. Karen Collins, one of the organisers of the appeal, said: Please help us by donating to the appeal. But for others, it is a time of worry as they struggle to make ends meet. The appeal will run until December 15, and those involved are urging people to give generously this year, with donations accepted at designated collection points across Tunbridge Wells borough. Was it with awe and wonder of what might occur and what gifts you might receive? This is why we hope that you will get behind our appeal and keep the magic alive for so many young people. The panto cast on the open-top bus By Murray Jones murray timesoftunbridgewells. It was all coordinated by Royal Tunbridge Wells Together. They paraded around the town centre on an open-top bus along Wednesday 23rd November with Father Christmas and his elves. The pageantry of the Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs cast drew waves, laughter and a fair bit of confusion from passers-by. Everyone then went along to the walkway outside Boots as the stage was set for the lights switch-on. Crowds were wowed by displays of figure skating by the Gillingham Silver Blades before the Invicta Junior Ice Hockey Club, under-9s and 11s, showed off their sporting skills. The rink will be open seven days a week apart from Christmas Day until January 2. Following the opening, more than children,

## **DOWNLOAD PDF NEGOTIATING A PROPOSAL THROUGH GATE-KEEPING COMMITTEES DAVINA ALLEN BEN HANNIGAN**

parents and friends from Pickering Cancer Drop-in Centre visited the rink on Saturday morning. Paxton, Mooking and Bert were some of the more unusual names, alongside the more traditional Snowball and Winter. Santa Express It was then all aboard the Santa Express for its inaugural journey round town. During the lead-up to Christmas the train will ferry shoppers, free of charge, between the Assembly Hall and the High Street. The train will operate on the weekends of November , December and December , and then everyday in the week leading up to Christmas.

## DOWNLOAD PDF NEGOTIATING A PROPOSAL THROUGH GATE-KEEPING COMMITTEES DAVINA ALLEN BEN HANNIGAN

### Chapter 3 : Browse by Current Cardiff authors -ORCA

*Negotiating a proposal through gate-keeping committees / Davina Allen and Ben Hannigan Data generation / Ben Hannigan Researching practice, service delivery and organization / Lisa Franklin and Chris Martinsen.*

Members must be over 18 years old. Free beer is a midday of Byron and will only be supplied to patrons over the age of 18. Responsible service of alcohol rules apply. According to TOOT, a proposal for a local light rail service between Casino and Murwillumbah, making frequent runs and stops along the way, has gained widespread support from business, young people and regional leaders. Many of our workforce make the daily commute from the inland areas including Lismore. Opening a station near the new sports fields next to the industrial estate [at West Byron] would be a huge plus for the businesses in our Martin Brook, foreground, and other supporters of train reinstatement take to the abandoned tracks in protest. He said while road and rail transport will always be significant players in moving freight from one destination to another, he is very interested in new types of ocean going vessels. Coastal shipping has been developed in the United States as an alternative, efficient, cost-effective and economically viable way of moving freight between ports. Are you willing to risk the lives and safety of your guests by ignoring the Building Code of Australia? Are you willing to discriminate against the disabled by ignoring provisions set out in the Building Code of Australia? Are you willing to pretend you care about the disruption you may be causing late at night and join a toothless tiger holiday letting group? Are you willing to procure your tenants through a faceless city based website, and siphon your earnings away from the community that suffers from your illegal activity? If the answer is yes to the above, then your lack of community decency and your lust for lots of money qualify you. Minimal splatter with excellent opacity. Dirt blaster, vario spray lance, 6m hose K2. Students, parents and staff are buzzing with excitement as they plan performances, competitions, stalls, and activities for the big day. Look for entry forms around town, or on the Coorabell Public School website. Think novelty or traditional, 50s or now, this is all about get up to your elbows in icing and having a go! The overall cupcake winner receives the Royal Cupcake Crown and an abundance of gifts from generous local sponsors. There will be white elephant stalls, retro clothes for sale, as well as plants, books and toys. Celebrate and Heal Your Sexuality. Jane lives in Huonbrook and was approached by the English publishing company via email. They offered to publish a book, if she would write one for them. The publisher found her via the Glastonbury Goddess Conference, where Jane has been a regular presenter over many years. He also moved for advice on a system of investment practice and protection for the current and future investment portfolio. In that case, concrete examples would be needed. When Cr Tabart spoke to The Echo he said there was opposition to the motion. The headline they were hoping for might have read: The outlook is not that they had been populist and irresponsible. Their ambition of wild-eyed radical greens, but of scientists from across a wide range of disciplines. Then read the Outlook at <http://www.outlook.com.au>: No biodiversity, no agriculture, no food. We must work locally to develop resilience and to support go wrong actually went right. Which of course raises the question: Well, partly because things appear to be a bit more predictable; in spite of the turmoil in Greece and the risk of it spreading around Europe, the recovery is now unambiguously under way and Australia is at the head of the pack, with government debt and deficit figures minuscule as well. As they point out, they pay their normal taxes on this bonanza, but it seems only reasonable to expect them to share their windfall with the country that provides it. The real shock of last year a lot of things that Treasury thought likely to go wrong actually went right. And the prognosis for revenue seems soundly based; while there is always a chance something disastrous will happen to the Chinese economy, demand from India is steadily increasing and global reliance on coal and iron ore is not going to fall away any time soon. Perhaps by then the hysteria will have subsided. It should, because the miners, like the government, have been making huge unexpected gains not through good management but good luck. Obviously, Rudd was hoping for a boost, but it appears that Abbott, with his kneejerk opposition to the great big new tax which will kill the goose that lays the golden eggs, will be the one to get it. Certainly he

## DOWNLOAD PDF NEGOTIATING A PROPOSAL THROUGH GATE-KEEPING COMMITTEES DAVINA ALLEN BEN HANNIGAN

emerged last week from his talks with BHP Billiton boss Marius Kloppers and Rio Tinto boss David Peever with the satisfied expression of a party leader who has put all his funding worries behind him for the foreseeable future. It is a peculiar Australian convention that although the real treasurer delivers the budget, the shadow treasurer does not reply to it: In this was a pity, because not only would Joe Hockey have been funnier, but we would have been spared the spectacle of Tony Abbott trying to be statesmanlike; disappointingly, he did not appear in his budget smugglers. His diatribes against what fanciers of exotic wildlife interpret as the Grey Pig Newt Axe were, of course predictable, but the only new lines were promises to freeze the public service actually the Canberra winters are already quite cold enough and to reduce government advertising; given that the present government had already cut this to half what it was under John Howard, the pledge was somewhat underwhelming. The relief on his own side was obvious. Many years ago a radio pundit named Eric Baume was famous for delivering passionate denunciations of just about everything, After one such effort Baume asked his producer what he thought of the speech. Well, replied the producer, it was bullshit. Baume gleamed through his spectacles. Interestingly, Baume in his heyday bore a disturbing resemblance to Groucho. Indeed, the same spectacles, nose and moustache set would do for either. The appropriate zonings for environmentally sensitive areas in the draft Local Environmental Plan LEP are the subject of intense debate, and how the LEP pans out in the end will affect local biodiversity. Ph Printer: Horton Media Australia Ltd Reg. Unsolicited contributions are welcome but, given the volume of material we receive, not all submissions will be acknowledged. Email to editor echo. Nigel and Marcus wish to personally thank each and every one of you for your ongoing support as we continue to serve with integrity and compassion for a unique dental experience tailored to your individual needs. Furthermore the attempt to discourage van parking is a contradiction to road safety that exhorts drivers to rest when tired or drunk. Burying a turd and returning carbon directly to soil is not an irresponsible act in a society experiencing environmental chaos, even though conservative urban myth that wishes to remain oblivious to environmental degradation might think so. The main objection to turd burying is that people fear campers will irresponsibly pollute. I will repeat ad infinitum and ad nauseum, that while there is belief people are irresponsible, there is the creation of irresponsible people. The reverse is also true; while there is planning as though people are responsible, there is the creation of responsible people. At the present moment there is a proposal by Rous Water to doubly pollute tap water not just with chlorine but now with fluoride even though both chemicals are known poisons and their synergistic or combined toxic effects have not been tested. It is not as though there is none of the population who are prone to cancer. One can only assume water supplies are to be fluoridated because authorities consider people too irresponsible to tend to their own teeth. If this community wants to keep the land for whatever public purpose " and it is the last block in Ocean Shores in Council our hands for public use " then we need to pack the Club and bring suggestions to Councillors as to how we would like this land to be used. Since the Roundhouse DA was drawn up in , the world has dramatically changed. Council should not be acting on a decade-old DA. Community now urgently needs its public spaces more than ever, for local gatherings, gardens, markets, art and culture, discourse, parks, entertainment, youth activities, music, public enterprise and local employment. Ocean Shores has no infrastructure apart from a hall. No public library, no art and cultural centre, police station, fire station, information centre, hospital or clinic, sportsfields, high school, public toilets, skate parks " for a population bigger than Byron Bay. To have a say, be at the meeting. Maybe instead of smearing the Opposition, our almost invisible local member could be more of an advocate for health in Parliament. In particular I note that she did nothing to stop closure for lack of funding the MISA mental health outreach program which operated successfully in our local area, her electorate, to meet a vital need. Jeremy Chance Mullumbimby Roundhouse future The Roundhouse is a magnificent two hectare site on a ridge overlooking the entire sweep of the bay, the coast to the north and the hinterland ranges. The real estate office was a fabulous 60s glass circular building which was bulldozed by the then Council. The original plans for the Roundhouse site on Orana Road, Ocean Shores, state that it be held for community use, with the intention of an art and Aboriginal cultural gallery. Due to historical controversies, Council bought it

## DOWNLOAD PDF NEGOTIATING A PROPOSAL THROUGH GATE-KEEPING COMMITTEES DAVINA ALLEN BEN HANNIGAN

back from a group of developers. Last Thursday, Council threatened to carve it up and sell off small blocks to recoup money. But the community has never been consulted. Councillors wisely and unanimously deferred from proceeding with the sale. The community has organised a public meeting for Ri Fraser Ocean Shores. Stealing resources from the community can be seen to be irresponsible acts. They are support of the truism that while people are thought to be irresponsible, there is the creation of irresponsible people. Surely the resources belong to the disinherited, those survivors of the invasion. My wife and I only knew him as he treated us for aches and pains. With strong hands and a soft heart he gave us relief. Big as he was, he had a gentle soothing nature with a quirky smile. We hear of many tales of him helping people. At my last visit he spoke of his many plans to go on helping those in need. God bless you, Steve. It seems the mining companies think the resources of the land are theirs for the taking or at least for a minimal royalty to give themselves a competitive advantage vis-a-vis the world Brian Seymour market. It seems that the stock Ocean Shores market agrees with them. Our mini excavator even has a grab for rock walls House sites, farm roads, all excavations. Proud to support the Pink Ladies and the Friends of the Library. Call for a free quote Malcolm Price Social Habitat Main Arm traversed through youth culture, some lessons are being learnt. A lot of young adults are willing to cooperate on agreed boundaries after past experiences have revealed strategies for better planning and action. This seems to be the way forward for any evolving mechanism. When we meet them there and support their attempts to celebrate life in ways that satisfy their passion and vitality the incidence of social disobedience fall away naturally as they are happy. We are among the most privileged and socially liberated cultures on the planet.

## DOWNLOAD PDF NEGOTIATING A PROPOSAL THROUGH GATE-KEEPING COMMITTEES DAVINA ALLEN BEN HANNIGAN

### Chapter 4 : Yr Athro Ben Hannigan - Pobl - Prifysgol Caerdydd

*/ Davina Allen and Patricia Lyne -- Expectations of research / Davina Allen and Patricia Lyne -- The research field / Davina Allen and Patricia Lyne -- The continuum of research engagement / Davina Allen and Patricia Lyne -- Selecting a topic / Nicola Evans and Linda Edmunds -- Negotiating a proposal through gate-keeping committees / Davina.*

To be more precise, this is a book about what makes fat rights possible or impossible, credible or incredible, reasonable or untenable in contemporary American law and society. It must then also be a book about rights in general, about who properly possesses rights, and about how rights work. It must be about the society we actually live in and the tools we regularly use to make sense of what different people deserve in their ordinary quests to get by and get ahead. As soon as a new social problem emerges in our society, it is never too long before we begin debating the issue in terms of rights. Are fat citizens a new rights group on their way to being seen as objects of unfair discrimination? If so, how will we talk about what they deserve? Being fat is surely quite stigmatizing. Media coverage of the trend has been sensationalist and misleading, feeding a national and even international fat panic. The tone of public debate may now be turning back toward greater calm, however, and it is my hope that this book will contribute to a discussion about what our antidiscrimination traditions can and cannot offer us to help puzzle through the relationship between the reality of our differences in body sizes and what justice requires for all of us. Its aim is to promote deeper understanding of the languages we have to use to defend new rights claims. It is a book about disability rights as well, because disability is the newest, and in many ways most fraught, category for legal protections in American law. Protection against transgender discrimination is even more unfamiliar to many Americans than protection against weight discrimination, but it is also a new idea beginning to have its day in court. To understand what we will get out of gaining new legal protections, we must understand all the categories that are already there. It has seemed to me that arguments straightforwardly advocating for an end to weight-based discrimination miss an opportunity to take stock of why we must use the terms that we do. Why must arguments for employment rights begin from the usually unquestioned presumption that the deserving worker is a fully normal and functional individual just like everyone else? This starting point is so obvious that it is rarely discussed. And yet it closes off discussion of the place of difference in antidiscrimination rules, or at least puts difference on the defensive: Readers interested in the politics of the obesity epidemic should read this book for the legal angles it supplies. Many of the same arguments about fat health issue or civil rights issue, under the control of individuals or the fault of food companies? Readers interested in antidiscrimination theories should read this book for its technique: Fat advocates will gain in- Preface xi sights into how their arguments will resonate or fail to resonate as justice claims, and receive an account of how we still do not have an adequate place in the law to receive their claims. Many advocates realize this inadequacy all too well. They also realize they must keep pressing those claims. Fat Rights offers a way to keep doing that in an eyeswide-open, strategic, and supple way. Readers who love storiesâ€”and I think that is most everyoneâ€”will meet ordinary people in this book whose struggles for rights reveal much beyond their individual struggles. We often think of law as a lofty set of rules that only professionals like judges and lawyers understand. But law is also just one way of trying to make sense of what all these things we doâ€”walking around, appearing at work, trying to perform tasksâ€”mean for what we deserve to get out of life. I am deeply grateful to many supportive colleagues whose thoughts I have ingested in writing this book. They have not vanquished all the errors, though not for lack of trying. I received timely and exacting research support from the University of Michigan School of Law librarians, particularly Aimee Mangan and her staff of student researchers. I also thankfully acknowledge permissions by the University of Cali- xii Preface fornia Press, the University of Chicago Press, and the Society for Disability Studies to use material from my previously published work. Journal of Women in Culture and Society, Vol. Introduction The Challenge of Difference A prominent idea in American law is that similarly situated people ought to be treated similarly. Equality, in this view, is not about treating each and

## DOWNLOAD PDF NEGOTIATING A PROPOSAL THROUGH GATE-KEEPING COMMITTEES DAVINA ALLEN BEN HANNIGAN

every person in exactly the same way. Instead, it is about knowing which differences among persons really matter. If persons differ in some meaningful way, they are not similarly situated, and thus may be treated differently. Children are not similarly situated to adults with respect to responsibility, for example, so they are held to a more lenient legal standard and given duties like attending school that do not apply to adults. It is not discrimination to tell a twelve-year-old that she cannot drive the family car while her twenty-year-old sibling can. Contemporary American antidiscrimination law attempts to draw these distinctions by constructing categories that then are presumptively off limits for judging persons. In a few places, what is called gender identity usually meaning transsexual or transgender identity, weight and height, and other aspects of personal appearance are included as well. The basic challenge of this system of antidiscrimination law is to know which differences matter, which ones are incidental, and how to tell between them. The challenge of establishing which differences really matter is often framed as a debate over which traits belong on these lists. Some of these categories are acceptably salient axes of identities that most people recognize and accept as part of our civil rights law, such as race and gender, while coverage for others, like weight or transgender status, is highly contentious. Just the knowledge that a trait has been granted legal protection does not tell us what its meaning is. Political arguments and judicial rhetoric appear to be the primary grounds upon which debates about civil rights protections take place. Debates about difference are actually comprised of competing descriptions of what persons are, how they function, how their merit is to be determined, how they exist within communities, and what they deserve as a result. Logics, after all, always rely on underlying premises, and these descriptions constitute those underlying premises. In this book I argue that logics of personhood can explain the complex, shifting, and often muddy terrain of our antidiscrimination laws. What we often think of as identity politics or multiculturalism, then, turns out to be more fruitfully understood as the effect of logics of personhood. It is no surprise that antidiscrimination, an area of law that includes so many of the most basic and contentious problems of judgment, equality, and fairness, would back up to equally fundamental questions about personhood. Deeply rooted ways of thinking are not deterministic, however; these logics of personhood are contingent and historically situated, and of late they have exhibited some interesting shifts that I will discuss in detail. Nonetheless, I examine them here not for their full arc of history, but for their appearance in the present. The focus on fatness situates this work in a very particular moment because, of course, cultural conceptions of fatness even in our own society have at other times been quite different than they are now. These stories rest on different logics of personhood that link together identity, personal traits, moral responsibility, governmental response, and legal protections. I call them functional personhood; embedded personhood; the blame shifting account of personhood; diverse personhood; actuarial personhood; and managerial individualism and explain them each fully below. These logics, their interrelationships, and their implications for law and politics are the subject of *Fat Rights*. Logics of personhood are ordinary, commonsense ways of talking about difference and how it matters. They are also the basis of legal rules and judicial decision making. These logics give us boundaries for seeing injustice, and they tell us what kinds of Introduction of justice to hope for. These logics hold up and fortify our legal and political system in its current form, with some shifting and contestation at the margins. But even so, they relate back to ways of understanding ourselves and each other that seem obviously correct to many people. Their power thus derives from their roots in overlapping domains of ordinary life, legal rules, and governmental practices. My aim is to make clear the ways we talk through and justify various legal protections or the lack of them and to draw out their sometimes counter-intuitive implications. Logic suggests a tidy reasoning process, whereas what I will describe in this book is often quite messy and contradictory. Each logic has its own bounded area in which it can spin an account of difference and reveal how to handle it in antidiscrimination law. Each logic has starting premises that guide its account of persons and their difference. If the premise is that functional capacity is the most important thing about a worker and that traits of appearance have nothing to do with performing a job, then we may mandate that employers disregard race and gender while hiring and measure only, say, the speed of typing without errors in interviewing a secretary. The logic would yield a certain set of practices based on

## DOWNLOAD PDF NEGOTIATING A PROPOSAL THROUGH GATE-KEEPING COMMITTEES DAVINA ALLEN BEN HANNIGAN

the premise that appearance is not a difference that matters. Suppose then an employee who uses a wheelchair appears. The logic, if we stick to it, would dictate that we simply ignore that feature of her appearance. In such a worldâ€”of staircases, big heavy doors, cramped toilet stalls, and high shelvingâ€”people in wheelchairs will simply be excluded much of the time. The logic simply cannot devise an approach to their differences. Antidiscrimination law can then generate a new logic to justify making some accommodations. Then when we bump into an unpalatable outcome, we must back up and revise our starting premises about what is really important about persons after all. It is this process of bumping about, realizing what our premises really are, and seeing the dilemmas they produce that I draw out in *Fat Rights*. I have not drawn these logics that I name and use out of thin air, of course. They derive their meaning and usefulness from roots within post-Enlightenment cultures of the modern industrialized West. The functional individual is a liberal citizen who asks that others suspend their prejudices in the public sphere of work and citizenship. Diversity has been a means of making the organizational man cosmopolitan and tolerant in the perfect blend of the two. Embedded personhood pushes back against the individualism of liberal legalism with a call to community, asking us to remember the constitution of the self within culture. If antidiscrimination protections are markers of conclusions, the meanings of which require explanation, then their boundaries require explanation. Why do some traits seem paradigmatically to deserve antidiscrimination protections, while for other traits the same protections seem absurd? To better see the boundaries, I examine rights protections based on race, gender, and disability which have already been clearly established, as well as claims based on weight and transgender identity, which exist on the fringes of legal protection. This is not a study about, for example, whether fat people should have more rights, although it will undoubtedly assist arguments that they should. Rather, *Fat Rights* is a study about what it means when they do or do not have rights. In watching how law extends or retracts rights to these persons, we can observe the properties of the boundaries and how they move. Bonnie Cook, a victorious plaintiff in a fat discrimination lawsuit: The differences that matter are differences in merit, talent, and capabilities. Capacities are features of persons that ought to be separated from outwardly appearing traits, the argument goes, and being fat ought not to count as evidence that a person is unhealthy or lazy. Their goal is to convince judges and juries that they were unfairly disadvantaged because their difference should not have made a difference, and they articulate their claims in terms of functional individualism. On March 2, , Arazella Manuel applied for a job as a bus driver with 8 Introduction Texas Bus Lines, which operated a shuttle service in Houston between area hotels and the airports. She passed all the qualifying tests, and then had to go for a physical exam. James Frierson, found that her blood pressure was normal and that she had no health problems. Nonetheless, he declined to certify Ms. Manuel to drive because of her weight, citing concerns that her size would prevent her from helping passengers in an emergency. Manuel sued, claiming that she had been discriminated against when the company wrongly assumed that her weight was disabling. The logic she was invoking was functional individualism. Catherine McDermott, another fat woman, applied to Xerox for a job as a business systems consultant. She also had to undergo a medical exam as part of the hiring process.

### Chapter 5 : Items where Year is -ORCA

*Table of Contents for The reality of nursing research: politics, practices, and processes / edited by Davina Allen and Patricia Lyne, available from the Library of Congress.*

### Chapter 6 : Time of Tunbridge Wells - 23rd November by One Media - Issuu

*The reality of nursing research: politics, practices, and processes. committees / Davina Allen and Ben Hannigan Negotiating a proposal through gate-keeping.*

# DOWNLOAD PDF NEGOTIATING A PROPOSAL THROUGH GATE-KEEPING COMMITTEES DAVINA ALLEN BEN HANNIGAN

## Chapter 7 : Charlotte sun herald

*Kindle Store Buy A Kindle Kindle Books Kindle Unlimited Prime Reading Kindle Singles Kindle Daily Deals Free Reading Apps Newsstand Accessories Certified Refurbished.*

## Chapter 8 : Browse by Schools (complete) -ORCA

*Hannigan, B. and Allen, D. A. Complex caring trajectories in community mental health: contingencies, divisions of labor and care coordination. Community Mental Health Journal 49(4), pp.*

## Chapter 9 : Negotiating a proposal through gate-keeping committees -ORCA

*The Reality of Nursing Research and over 2 million other books are available for Amazon Kindle. Learn more.*