

**Chapter 1 : History of Cell Biology - Bitesize Bio**

*The British Empire Timeline Timeline Description: The British Empire, also known as the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, was once the largest empire in the world. It is a constitutional monarchy run by a parliamentary system.*

January January 5 Dr. Benjamin Spock; William Sloan Coffin the chaplain of Yale University; novelist Mitchell Goodman; Michael Ferber, a graduate student at Harvard; and Marcus Raskin a peace activist are indicted on charges of conspiracy to encourage violations of the draft laws by a grand jury in Boston. The charges are the result of actions taken at a protest rally the previous October at the Lincoln Memorial. The four will be convicted and Raskin acquitted on June 14th. This crisis would dog the US foreign policy team for 11 months, with the crew of the Pueblo finally gaining freedom on December 23. Nearly 70, North Vietnamese troops will take part in this broad action, taking the battle from the jungles to the cities. The offensive will carry on for weeks and is seen as a major turning point for the American attitude toward the war. February February 1 During police actions following the first day of the Tet offensive General Nguyen Ngoc Loan, a south Vietnamese security official is captured on film executing a Viet Cong prisoner by American photographer Eddie Adams. The Pulitzer Prize-winning photograph becomes yet another rallying point for anti-war protestors. Despite later claims that the prisoner had been accused of murdering a Saigon police officer and his family, the image seems to call into question everything claimed and assumed about the American allies, the South Vietnamese. February 2 Richard Nixon, a republican from California, enters the New Hampshire primary and declares his presidential candidacy. February 4 Martin Luther King Jr. His speech contains what amounts to his own eulogy. Yes, if you want to, say that I was a drum major for peace Peter Arnett, then of the Associated Press, writes a dispatch quoting an unnamed US major as saying, "It became necessary to destroy the town to save it. The previous week saw Americans killed in action, and wounded. The report is highly critical of US officials and directly contradicts official statements on the progress of the war. After listing Tet and several other current military operations as "draw[s]" and chastising American leaders for their optimism, Cronkite advises negotiation " The Eugene McCarthy campaign, benefitting from the work of 2, full-time student volunteers and up to 5, on the weekends immediately preceding the vote comes within votes of defeating the sitting president Lyndon Johnson. Kennedy ends months of debate by announcing that he will enter the Presidential race. March 16 same day Although it will not become public knowledge for more than a year, US ground troops from Charlie Company rampage through the hamlet of My Lai killing more than Vietnamese civilians from infants to the elderly. The massacre continues for three hours until three American fliers intervene, positioning their helicopter between the troops and the fleeing vietnamese and eventually carrying a handful of wounded to safety. The next day leaders of five Warsaw Pact countries meet in Dresden, East Germany to discuss the crisis. March 28 Martin Luther King Jr. After King himself had been led from the scene one 16 year old black boy is killed, 60 people are injured, and over arrested. At 6pm, as he greets the car and friends in the courtyard, King is shot with one round from a He will be declared dead just an hour later at St. After an international man-hunt James Earl Ray will be arrested on June 27 in England, and convicted of the murder. Ray died in prison in Robert Kennedy, hearing of the murder just before he is to give a speech in Indianapolis, IN, delivers a powerful extemporaneous eulogy in which he pleads with the audience "to tame the savageness of man and make gentle the life of this world. Across the country 46 deaths will be blamed on the riots. April 11 United States Secretary of Defense Clark Clifford calls 24, military reserves to action for 2 year commitments, and announces a new troop ceiling of , American soldiers in Vietnam. The total number of Americans "in country" will peak at some , in August this year, and decline to , by The demonstrators march to the site of a proposed new gymnasium at Morningside Heights to stage a protest in support of neighbors who use the site for recreation. The action eventually results in the occupation of five buildings - Hamilton, Low, Fairweather and Mathematics halls, and the Architecture building. The formal talks will begin on May Reports of the ensuing riot conflict, either the police charge unprovoked, or demonstrators harass them with thrown stones. The

fighting is intense with rioters setting up barricades and the police attacking with gas grenades. Over-night the battle will subside, but only after engaging the sympathies of large numbers of French unionists. Eventually, despite nearly a solid month of rain, over 2, people will eventually occupy Resurrection City. On June 24th the site is raided by police, occupants arrested, and the encampment demolished. May 13 The actions taken by the students and instructors at the Sorbonne inspires sympathetic strikes throughout France. As many as nine million workers are on strike by May President de Gaulle takes action to shore up governmental power, making strident radio addresses and authorizing large movements of military troops within the country. These shows of force eventually dissipate the French revolutionary furor. He has won victories in California and South Dakota and is confident that his campaign will go on to unite the many factions stressing the country. As he leaves the stage, at The motive for the shooting is apparently anger at several pro-Israeli speeches Kennedy had made during the campaign. The forty-two year old Kennedy dies in the early morning of June sixth. Senator Edward Kennedy, the youngest brother of John and Robert delivers the eulogy. After the service, the body and guests depart on a special train for the burial at Arlington National Cemetery in Virginia. This essay, criticizing Communist rule in Czechoslovakia and concluding with an overt threat to "foreign forces" trying to control the government of the country was seen as a direct challenge to the Soviet Administration who extended ongoing military exercises in the country, and began planning for their invasion later in the summer. June 28 A bill adding a 10 percent surcharge to income taxes and reducing government spending is signed by President Johnson. The president effectively admits it has been impossible to provide both "guns and butter. The yippie movement, formed by Hoffman, Jerry Rubin and Paul Krassner, all committed activists and demonstrators, is characterized by public displays of disorder ranging from disrupting the trading floor of the New York Stock Exchange to the destruction of the Clocks at Grand Central Terminal, the main commuter station for workers in New York City. The next day Nixon will appoint Spiro Agnew of Maryland as his running mate. August 20 The Soviet Union invades Czechoslovakia with over , warsaw pact troops, putting an end to the "Prague Spring," and beginning a period of enforced and oppressive "normalization. On that Monday night demonstrations are widespread, but generally peaceful. The next two days, however, bring increasing tension and violence to the situation. August 28 By most accounts, on Wednesday evening Chicago police take action against crowds of demonstrators without provocation. The police beat some marchers unconscious and send at least to emergency rooms while arresting Mayor Daley tried the next day to explain the police action at a press conference.

### Chapter 2 : 's Timeline of Events

*These events, served up on a platter of memory, belong solely to us, the forever spawning "Generation X", the "Baby Boomers", the ambassadors of a new and exciting decade. This timeline is intended to be a fun reminder of just what happened when we were young and rocking this great planet of ours.*

Romeo and Balthasar arrive. Romeo gives Balthasar a letter his suicide note and sends him away. Paris confronts Romeo, and Romeo kills him. The servant goes to summon the watchmen. Friar Laurence arrives and meets Balthasar. Friar Laurence finds the bodies. Juliet wakes up, and Friar Laurence tries to get her to leave. She refuses, and he flees when he hears the watchmen coming. The watchmen arrive, find the bodies, and send for the Prince, the Capulets, and the Montagues. Balthasar and Friar Laurence are apprehended. The Prince, Capulets, Montagues, and others arrive. News of these events is spreading through the streets. Friar Laurence, Balthasar, and the servant explain what happened. As in Act I, scene v, several hours take place during this scene night through dawn. Most productions will delete many of these events. There are many references to night and torches. Balthasar tells Friar Laurence that Romeo has been inside the tomb for "Full half an hour. This would be true if it is now very early on Friday morning. Prince Escalus says, "What misadventure is so early up that calls our person from our early rest? The sun for sorrow will not show his head. Include the date you looked at this page - Day Month Year.

**Chapter 3 : Timeline - Title 1**

*This was an unsuccessful attempt by the US to overthrow the government of the Cuban dictator, Fidel Castro. About exiles who were all armed with U.S. weapons, landed at the Bay of Pigs and by April 19th when the fighting ended, 90 of the exiles had been killed while the rest were taken as prisoners.*

It is a constitutional monarchy run by a parliamentary system. The British Empire is seen as a symbol of strength, courage, and dignity, and it ranks as one of the 10 largest economies in the world. The Celts settle on the British Isles around B. Roman Emperor Julius Caesar tries to invade the island, but fails. This time the invasion is a success. The Romans stay on Britain for about years. From Romans to raiders Around - A. With the fall of Rome in , many Romans leave Britain. The Angles, Saxons, and Jutes come and settle, eventually merging into the Anglo-Saxons with a common language. In Augustine comes to convert the people to Christianity. All kings will be Christian within years. The Danes and Alfred the Great - A. The Danes are on the move around ,taking land in the east. The Anglo-Saxon king, Alfred the Great, takes back the land. Then he makes a treaty with the Danes, giving them a portion of land with distinct boundaries. William defeats Harold at the Battle of Hastings and becomes king. He is crowned William the Conqueror on Christmas Day, Feudal system and a survey. The feudal system is introduced. Portions of land are given to barons or lords in exchange for help in time of need. The land is worked by peasants who receive food and protection. William conducts a survey itemizing people, land, and animals. The Domesday Book is published in Henry II comes to power. He introduces trial by jury, a system that takes power away from the Roman Catholic Church. When Henry dies, Richard, known as the Lion-Hearted, rules, but he spends most of his time fighting in the Crusades. King John and the Magna Carta - A. A group of barons force him to sign a document called the Magna Carta to acknowledge that no one, not even a king, is above the law. When he has no sons, he asks the Pope of the Roman Catholic Church for a divorce from his wife so he can remarry, but he is denied. He separates from Rome, making himself head of the Church of England. Queen Elizabeth I - A. She encourages exploration and trade. Pilgrims sail to America. In order to practice their faith freely, a group of Separatists board the Mayflower and set sail from England to America. These Pilgrims establish the Plymouth Colony in Massachusetts. Civil war and leadership - A. King Charles I dissolves Parliament. Conflicts lead to a civil war. Parliament member Oliver Cromwell has the king executed and a Commonwealth is formed. Cromwell becomes Lord Protector until his death in Scotland and England unite. Scotland and England are two distinct countries. They are now the United Kingdom. Starting into the mid s and increasing through the s, the Industrial Revolution is a time when machines are invented to help mass produce products. More people move into towns as the need for workers arise. American Independence - A. The colonies of America want their freedom from England and are willing to fight for it. They declare their independence in Queen Victoria A. The period of time she rules is called the Victorian Era, known for its social changes, empire expansion, and artistic styles. Victoria reigns for 64 years. World War I A. Great Britain enters the war to help France. By the end of the war over , soldiers have died. The fighting has taken a toll on the country and its finances. England is no longer the number one nation in the world. World War II - A. In Hitler conducts a British invasion by bombing airfields and towns. The British fight back with their air force. Hitler backs down, but continues to bomb London and other towns in raids known as the Blitz. Churchill takes over - A. Winston Churchill becomes prime minster. He uses England to stage an invasion against Hitler. France is quickly liberated. In less than a year Hitler is defeated. Her coronation is the first one to be shown on television. The Beatles and Queen Elizabeth - A. Paul McCartney is later knighted by the Queen in Anti-Vietnam war sympathizers stage a protest outside the U. Police are called to keep the peace. The future king is a humanitarian and environmentalist at heart. The British Empire has been a major player in the events of the world for more than a millennium, and its influence will continue as long as its people and their love of country endures.

### Chapter 4 : Timeline of Ancient World Events

*By Jeffrey Geoghegan, Michael Homan. Part of The Bible For Dummies Cheat Sheet. The Bible is vast and encompasses everything from Creation to the end of time. This brief timeline represents key events that happened in the Bible.*

Please leave a comment below! By the end of the year only miles of Route 66 were paved. People from eight states established a Route 66 Highway Association to expedite the building of the highway. Phillips 66 gasoline appropriates the magic numbers and logo as new gas stations sprout up along the highway. Route 66 signs are posted in Illinois. February 4, 1937 The U. Click for prints, downloads and products. The Riviera Roadhouse is established in Gardner , Illinois. The last piece of Route 66 is finally completed through Missouri , between Rolla and Lebanon , the most difficult piece in the Show Me State. Until the height of the Great Depression, Texas , New Mexico, Arizona , and the desert communities of southeast California collectively totaled only Chicago is becoming a dangerous place, especially in the suburb of Cicero, which Route 66 runs through and Al Capone makes his headquarters. Ted Drewes Frozen Custard is established in St. Louis, Missouri opens to traffic. It closed in 1954 The work crew tosses coins into the wet cement to celebrate the completion. It was closed in 1954 , but still stands as a museum today. Until the responsibility to improve existing highways fell almost exclusively to the individual states. The more assertive and financially prepared states met the challenge. Government puts thousands of unemployed male youths from virtually every state to work as laborers on road gangs to pave the final stretches of Route 66. Soon, barns and billboards dot the west and Route 66 enticing visitors. June 17, 1937 Route 66 is extended from downtown Los Angeles to its famous termination point overlooking the Pacific Ocean in Santa Monica , California. It closed in 1954 , but, then was open as a museum until it was destroyed by fire in March, 1959 The Normal Theater opens in Normal , Illinois. An old coffee and donut shop for railroad crews becomes the Eat-Rite Diner in St. Louis. It closed in 1954 , and sadly, was demolished in 1954 Massive creation of war industry jobs, mostly in California, brought another wave of migrating people across Route 66 The highway was important for military traffic, transporting troops, supplies, and equipment. The road was not adequate for the traffic it carried, and the difficulty of maintaining the road grew throughout the war.

**Chapter 5 : Timeline: key events in the legal battle over Alfie Evans | Society | The Guardian**

*Robert Strawbridge was a Methodist convert from Ireland, who traveled to Maryland in the early 1700s to begin work as an itinerant minister. In 1726, he established the first Methodist society at Sam Creek, Maryland. There, he is credited with baptizing the first Methodist convert in America (either).*

By Dan Rhoads The cell theory, or cell doctrine, states that all organisms are composed of similar units of organization, called cells. First Cells Seen in Cork While the invention of the telescope made the Cosmos accessible to human observation, the microscope opened up smaller worlds, showing what living forms were composed of. The cell was first discovered and named by Robert Hooke in 1665. He remarked that it looked strangely similar to cellula or small rooms which monks inhabited, thus deriving the name. However what Hooke actually saw was the dead cell walls of plant cells cork as it appeared under the microscope. The cell walls observed by Hooke gave no indication of the nucleus and other organelles found in most living cells. The first man to witness a live cell under a microscope was Anton van Leeuwenhoek, who in 1674 described the algae Spirogyra. Van Leeuwenhoek probably also saw bacteria. Formulation of the Cell Theory In 1838, Theodor Schwann and Matthias Schleiden were enjoying after-dinner coffee and talking about their studies on cells. It has been suggested that when Schwann heard Schleiden describe plant cells with nuclei, he was struck by the similarity of these plant cells to cells he had observed in animal tissues. He summarized his observations into three conclusions about cells: The cell is the unit of structure, physiology, and organization in living things. The cell retains a dual existence as a distinct entity and a building block in the construction of organisms. Cells form by free-cell formation, similar to the formation of crystals spontaneous generation. We know today that the first two tenets are correct, but the third is clearly wrong. Modern Cell Theory All known living things are made up of cells. All cells come from pre-existing cells by division. Spontaneous Generation does not occur. Cells contain hereditary information which is passed from cell to cell during cell division. All cells are basically the same in chemical composition. It became possible to maintain, grow, and manipulate cells outside of living organisms. The first continuous cell line to be so cultured was in 1951 by George Otto Gey and coworkers, derived from cervical cancer cells taken from Henrietta Lacks, who died from her cancer in 1951. The cell line, which was eventually referred to as HeLa cells, have been the watershed in studying cell biology in the way that the structure of DNA was the significant breakthrough of molecular biology. In an avalanche of progress in the study of cells, the coming decade included the characterization of the minimal media requirements for cells and development of sterile cell culture techniques. It was also aided by the prior advances in electron microscopy, and later advances such as development of transfection methods, discovery of green fluorescent protein in jellyfish, and discovery of small interfering RNA siRNA, among others. He saw bacteria some 9 years later. Pringsheim observed how a sperm cell penetrated an egg cell. Cambridge Instruments produced the first commercial scanning electron microscope. Mouse embryonic stem cell line established. Landmark Papers in Cell Biology: Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press.

**Chapter 6 : Timeline - Simple English Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia**

*Here are some major events to have happened in SCR history, such as the 1M Update and the adding of the Class to the Stepford Connect fleet. The list below is incomplete and missing some information.*

He eradicated all opposition in a pogrom in Winter , and ruled thereafter with a combination of Danes and newly promoted English Earls who profited from the Danish Conquest. Edward the Confessor fled to his father-in-law in Normandy. He finally regained the throne in The events of Edward the Confessor dies. Harold gambles and makes a bid for the Crown, supported by all the magnates of England. William does nothing, despite the so-called oath. Tostig comes to Flanders looking for aid in his projected bid against Harold. Whether he makes a deal with William is a moot point, but certainly William sees this as his chance to invade. He starts to gather his forces. However, William manages to double the projected strength of his forces by promising English land to anyone who turns up. The final strength of his army is c. He starts constructing a fleet at Dives to transport them all across. Tostig makes an abortive attempt to invade England. Harold calls out the English levy the fyrd to defend against an expected thrust from William, but it never comes. By 8th September, Harold has to disband the fyrd and let it go home to harvest its crops. Top The eve of conquest 20th September This leaves them free to make their peace with William after Hastings, but need not be seen as premeditated. Harold responds by scraping together a scratch force made up largely of his own housecarls and personal followers, and racing north, calling up the shire levies as he passes through. In four days, he has marched miles, and surprised the Norwegian army outside York at Stamford Bridge. Harold offers Tostig his earldom back if he will turn on Harald, but Tostig refuses. Legend has a lone berserker axeman defending the bridge until the sneaky English paddle under the bridge in a barrel and thrust a spear up through the wooden slats. Having sailed his fleet to St Valery sur Somme, William waits for the wind to be in the right direction. He marches to Hastings - a good harbour from which he can withdraw easily if necessary, and begins building a castle. He marches back down Ermine Street, stopping to pray at Waltham Abbey which he had founded on the way. By 12th October, he is back in London and gathering what forces he could to face William. Harold takes up a position blocking the Norman advance to London on Senlac Ridge at the site of Battle with an army of little more than 5, weary and footsore men. He intends to fight a purely defensive battle, sitting behind the famous Saxon shield wall and letting the Normans break themselves against it. This works well, beating back repeated waves of Norman infantry followed by cavalry. It works so well in fact that the Breton knights on the Norman left begin to run. Seeing victory in their grasp, the English right charges down the slope after them, exposing themselves to a devastating counter-attack led by William himself. However, William is unhorsed and a shout goes up that he is dead. Everything hangs in the balance; but William sweeps off his helmet and rises to rally his troops. Yet the pause had given the English time to regroup, and the Normans batter themselves uselessly against the reformed shield wall. As the day drags on, the numbers began to tell and the English shield wall begins to crack. Late in the day, Harold takes an arrow in the eye and as his men mill around him, four Norman knights break through and hack him down. Legend has it that his body was so mutilated that it could not be recognised until it was identified by his devoted mistress, Edith Swan-neck. A state of war continues until Christmas , when a deal is struck between William and the English magnates in which he guarantees their positions in return for their support. Edwin, Morcar and Waltheof swear allegiance to him.

**Chapter 7 : Geologic and Biological Timeline of the Earth**

â€¢ A.D. c - Rome experiences a severe plague in the latter part of the century, possibly carried by Verus' troops returning from Parthia  
â€¢ A.D. - First Roman envoy is sent, ostensibly by Marcus Aurelius but most likely from rich merchants in Rome's name, from the Persian Gulf and successfully arrives in October to court of.

Extinction of American megafauna such as the mammoth and sabretooth cat Smilodon , as well as the end of Clovis culture - 12, yrs ago: Sea level rises by 91 meters ft Holocene Epoch 11, years ago to today - Development of agriculture - 9, yrs ago: Metal smelting started - 5, yrs ago: Invention of the wheel - 5, yrs ago: The Bronze Age - 5, yrs ago: Development of writing - 4, yrs ago: Pyramids of Giza - 3, yrs ago: The Iron Age - 2, yrs ago: Archimedes develops formula for the volume of a sphere. James Watt patented a steam engine that powered the Industrial Revolution. Beginning of commercial use of electricity. Atomic age - First nuclear explosion - CE: Space age - Launch of Sputnik Man-made satellite orbits the Earth. Humans walk on the surface of the Moon. Start of the Internet global information network. The Ordovician extinction was caused by global cooling and glaciation. Humans as agents of environmental change Some scientists have tried to correlate the migration of humans to America with the extinction of the megafauna of the Pleistocene Epoch while others feel that weather changes brought about by the explosion of an asteroid or comet over North America might have been responsible. The dodo, a flightless bird indigenous to Mauritius, became extinct in the late 17th century from massive hunting and the introduction of animals such as dogs, pigs, and cats. The Passenger Pigeon went from being the most common bird in North America to extinction by the end of the 19th century due to hunting and loss of habitat by deforestation. Overfishing the coastal waters of California in produced , tons of fish, but in only 15, tons of fish were caught which led to the collapse of Cannery Row. The Dust Bowl was a man-made ecological disaster caused by deep plowing of the top soil of the Great Plains which destroyed native grasses whose roots had protected the soil from erosion. Drought and wind created a period of severe dust storms between and Soils that had been fertile became incapable of growing crops after the top soil was blown away. The contemporary destruction of tropical forests by the logging industry and the large-scale clearing of forests to plant commercial crops is already having harmful ecological effects that are likely to become worse if non-sustainable practices continue to be used. The chart below shows the levels of atmospheric carbon dioxide during the last millennium and its sharp rise during the last century. The increase of global temperatures will also reduce the amount of snow deposited on mountains thus decreasing the flow of water in rivers which are now used for navigation, irrigation, and as sources of potable water. Carbon dioxide will also increase the acidity of sea water and threaten coral reefs and shell-building oceanic life forms. As of February , the monthly average level of carbon dioxide was In the following image, the dashed red line represents the monthly mean values of CO<sub>2</sub> with the points centered on the middle of each month. The black line represents the same, after correction for the average seasonal cycle. At this rate, the summertime Arctic Ocean will be ice-free before the year There is a large amount of water stored as ice over the landmasses of Greenland and Antarctica. If the ice sheets melt, the resulting rise in global sea level will flood many coastal areas around the world. The Greenland ice sheet contains enough water to increase the global sea level by 24 feet 7. Using computer models, scientists at the University of Arizona Department of Geosciences have created maps that show areas susceptible to rises in sea level in red. The following map shows that a 6-meter foot rise would flood Miami, Fort Lauderdale, Tampa, and the entire Florida coastline, as well as parts of Orlando and other inland areas. Most of the city of New Orleans, Louisiana will disappear under water if the sea rises six meters. The Sun is halfway through its life cycle and will exhaust its supply of hydrogen fuel in around 4, million years. As the Sun cools, its core will collapse and its atmosphere will expand transforming the Sun into a red giant star. The swelling Sun will engulf the planets closest to it, and the Earth will be completely vaporized. The Sun will die in several stages. When its core crashes inwards, it will start fusing helium atoms into carbon. When the helium supply runs out, the center will collapse again and form a white dwarf star that will become dimmer until its light finally fades. The final collapse of stars which are a few times larger than the Sun ends in a massive supernova explosion that leaves

behind a rapidly spinning neutron star. Long before the Sun becomes a white dwarf, 2, million years from now, our Milky Way Galaxy is predicted to collide with the Andromeda Galaxy. The sun may become part of the Andromeda system during the collision and could eventually end up far away from the new merged galactic center. The Earth may also eventually lose its Moon. Scientists using the laser ranging retroreflector positioned on the Moon in by the Apollo 11 astronauts have determined that the Moon is receding from Earth at a rate of about 3.

**Chapter 8 : Route 66 Timeline –“ Legends of America**

*Before World War I () devastated Europe and created new countries. The years that followed saw the continent struggle to recover from the death or injury of tens of millions of soldiers and civilians, as well as catastrophic damage to property and industry.*

Sprite is introduced by Coca-Cola. Although they are refused service, they are allowed to stay at the counter. The event triggers many similar nonviolent protests throughout the Southern United States, and 6 months later the original 4 protesters are served lunch at the same counter. Joanne Woodward receives the first star on the Hollywood Walk of Fame. After a two-year stint, Elvis Presley returns from Germany. The Polaris missile is test-launched. France tests its first A Bomb in the Sahara desert. The DNA genetic code is broken. The IBM Selectric typewriter is introduced. The United States launches its first test of the Minuteman I intercontinental ballistic missile. The Vietnam War officially begins, as the first American helicopters arrive in Saigon along with U. Russians send the first man into space. Kennedy becomes the 35th President of the United States. President of the United States John F. Kennedy establishes the Peace Corps. Adolf Eichmann is pronounced guilty of crimes against humanity by a panel of 3 Israeli judges. Adolf Eichmann is hanged in Israel. No, the first James Bond film, premiers in UK theaters. October 14 - Cuban Missile Crisis begins: A U-2 flight over Cuba takes photos of Soviet nuclear weapons being installed. A stand-off then ensues the next day between the United States and the Soviet Union, threatening the world with nuclear war. October 22 - In a televised address, U. Kennedy announces to the nation the existence of Soviet missiles in Cuba. October 28 - Cuban Missile Crisis: Soviet Union leader Nikita Khrushchev announces that he has ordered the removal of Soviet missile bases in Cuba. The term "Personal computer" is first mentioned by the media. The films "American Graffiti" and "Animal House" are set in Diet Rite is the first sugar-free soda introduced. Pull tabs on cans are introduced. Stores and businesses shut down for the entire weekend and Monday, in tribute. Congress enacts "equal pay for equal work" legislature for women. Film goddess Marilyn Monroe is found dead of an apparent overdose. It becomes the most controversial death on record. A large cloud that some say resembles the face of Jesus is seen on Sunset Mountain, Arizona. Martin Luther King, Jr. No, the first James Bond film, was shown in US theaters. ZIP Codes are introduced in the U. Studebaker-Packard introduce seat belts as standard equipment. The Beatles vault to the 1 spot on the U. Seen by an estimated 73 million viewers, the appearance becomes the catalyst for the mids "British Invasion" of American popular music. The Beatles hold the top 5 positions in the Billboard Top 40 singles in America, an unprecedented achievement. Due mostly to the explosive growth, fragmentation, and marketing of popular music since, this is certain to never happen again. The top songs in America as listed on April 4, in order, are: Country singer Jim Reeves 40 is killed when his private plane crashes in thunderstorm near Nashville Tennessee. Jefferson Airplane debuts at the Matrix in San Francisco, California and begins to appear there regularly. The Beatles performed the first stadium concert in the history of rock, playing at Shea Stadium in New York. At the Auschwitz trial in Frankfurt, 66 ex-SS personnel receive life sentences, 15 others smaller ones. The fourth of four lost H Bombs is found off the Spanish coast. Bob Dylan breaks his neck and nearly dies in a motorcycle accident near Woodstock, New York. Star Trek, the classic science fiction television series, debuts with its first episode, titled "The Man Trap. It will become an annual Christmas tradition, and the best-loved film ever based on a Dr. Communist China announces the H Bomb. Christian Barnard performs the first heart transplant. Albert DeSalvo, the "Boston Strangler", is convicted of numerous crimes and sentenced to life in prison. In Houston, Texas, boxer Muhammad Ali refuses military service. Jimmy Hoffa begins his 8-year sentence for attempting to bribe a jury. CBS censors find it too controversial and ask for it to be stopped, causing show creator Irna Phillips to quit. LSD declared an illegal by the United States government. The 1st class postage stamp raises to 6 cents. Robert Kennedy is assassinated in California. Sirhan Sirhan is apprehended on the spot. Johnny Cash records "Live at Folsom Prison". Riots erupt in major American cities for several days afterward. The musical Hair officially opens on Broadway. The White Album is released by The Beatles. It will go on to win the Academy Award for Best Picture. After years, the last issue of The Saturday Evening Post is published. Thirty-two acts

performed outdoors in front of , concert-goers At the Academy Awards ceremony for films released in , a tie between Katharine Hepburn and Barbra Streisand results in the 2 sharing the Best Actress Oscar; Hepburn also becomes the only actress to win 3 Best Actress Oscars. The film version of Oliver! The film Easy Rider premieres. The Eagle lands on the lunar surface. More than stab wounds are found on the victims, except for Parent, who had been shot almost as soon as the Manson Family entered the property. The Manson family "hippie cult" is charged with the Tate-LaBianca murders. Hosted by the Rolling Stones, it is an attempt at a "Woodstock West" and is best known for the uproar of violence that occurred. It is viewed by many as the "end of the sixties.

## Chapter 9 : BBC - History - British History in depth: Key Events of the Conquest

*Anonymous is a decentralized virtual community. They are commonly referred to as an internet based collective of hackers whose goals, like its organization, are decentralized.*