

## Chapter 1 : TOEFL Score Conversion - iBT, CBT, PBT

*About the TOEFL® PBT Test If you need information about TOEFL® paper testing prior to May 31, , you are in the correct section. If you need information about testing on or after June 1, , see revised TOEFL® Paper-delivered Test.*

This version of the test is still offered, but only in a very limited number of locations. The PBT evaluates reading, listening, and writing skills along with knowledge of English conventions through four test sections: Total timing for the PBT is minutes, which includes questions and one essay topic. The questions in this section are all multiple choice, and they are based on audio recordings of conversations and lectures. Correct answers are converted to a scaled listening comprehension section score of 31 to Structure and written expression questions are also multiple choice. Two types of exercises are included: Scaled structure and written expression scores are reported from 31 to Questions ask about information stated or implied in reading passages and the meaning of specific words or phrases. The scoring scale for PBT reading comprehension ranges from 31 to Common TWE essay prompts ask students to choose one of two positions on an issue and construct an argument justifying their choice. Alternatively, test-takers may see an essay prompt that asks them to discuss a technological invention that they consider important. The scoring scale for the TWE is 0 to 6. All students taking the PBT are required to complete the TWE though this section is separate from the rest of the exam, it is not optional. Scores on the PBT In addition to the scaled sectional scores noted above, students receive a total score for the PBT on a scale of to This total score is built from the listening comprehension, structure and written expression, and reading comprehension sections only and does not include the score for the TWE. For each of the three multiple-choice sections, all questions contribute equally to the section score, and there is no penalty for guessing points are not deducted for incorrect answers. All three sections are equal factors in the PBT total score. ETS calculates PBT total scores by adding the three scaled sectional scores together, multiplying this sum by 10, and dividing the result by 3. Additional Services for Students Taking the PBT ETS offers phone score reporting for an additional service charge the normal procedure is for score reports to be mailed. The PBT registration fee includes four institutional score reports, but test-takers may purchase as many extra score reports as they wish. Rescoring is permitted up to three months after the test date, but students are only allowed a single rescoring request per PBT administration. The PBT is usually taken on Saturdays, but there are a small number of available Friday test dates for students who cannot test on Saturdays for religious reasons.

**Chapter 2 : TOEFL Sample Papers With Answers | TOEFL iBT/ PBT Practice Papers**

*Toefl ITP exercises. Listening Exercises. Ielts Exercises. Free and Paid material. Reading, Structure, Speaking, you can find everything here!*

It comprises of four sections viz. Reading, Writing, Listening and Writing. The duration to complete this test is 2 hours 30 minutes. There is no standard eligibility criteria and the candidates can take the test anytime and can fulfill his ambition in gaining proficiency in English. The candidates can choose their test dates, test locations according to their availability. The candidates who have mailed their registration form cannot be changed or cancelled. Candidates need to pay extra fee for rescheduling, late registration and score review per section. This module comprises of 3 or 4 passages with 36 to 56 questions and the candidate should answer all the questions. It takes 60 to 80 minutes duration to complete this module. Under this module, the candidate should listen to the lectures or class-room discussions or conversations and then answer the questions. The module comprises of 34 to 51 questions and it takes 60 to 90 minutes to complete this module. The time taken to complete this section is 50 minutes. Under this module, a passage should be read and its important details, key facts, purpose of the passage and implications should be identified from the passage. It should be done from the view of point of author of the text. The module comprises of five passages with 50 questions and duration of this module is 55 minutes. This test assesses the listening skills of the candidate. Under this section, the candidate should be able to understand the passage and its subject matter irrespective of its barriers like accent and vocabulary etc. There are three parts in listening test viz. It consists of two tasks. In the first task, the students are required to complete the sentence with correct grammar with right choice and the another tasks comprises of identifying grammatical errors in English which is also called as error recognition. This section comprises of 40 questions and time taken to complete this section is 25 minutes. Under this section, the candidates should represent their understanding of the passage in the form of an essay containing relevant details, central idea and conclusion of the passage. The time taken to complete this section is 30 minutes.

**Chapter 3 : TOEFL Prep | Magoosh Online TOEFL Prep & Practice**

*The TOEFL Paper-Based Test The TOEFL paper-based test (PBT) is a four-section assessment that is offered in places where the TOEFL internet-based test (iBT) is not available. The PBT is taken by just 3% of students who choose the TOEFL for their English-language requirements.*

Watch our first lesson here: The CBT is gone. The PBT, though, does still exist. The iBT is the most common form of the test. In the United States, it is the only test. But, the PBT is a very different test. It has different sections, different strategies, and studying for the PBT is a little bit different from studying for the iBT. We will not talk about the PBT in these lessons. You might already know this. Sometimes you can take a different test, or if you have some experience with English education, maybe you went to high school at an English-speaking school. Or a college at an English-speaking college, then you might not need the test. Now, there are other tests for applying to American universities, especially. These include reading and writing, and other English sections. But they are not for foreign speakers, they are for native speakers of English. So, these are actually very difficult. The GRE, if you are studying for it, has some very difficult vocabulary. These are for high school students going to college. If you do take one of these other tests, then the scores from those tests might be enough. So again, check with your schools, check with the programs that you want to apply to, and find out if you need to take the TOEFL. It actually looks very similar to the GRE. And the format is a little bit different. They are both Internet-based tests, they have a lot of similar formatting, a lot of similar styles. You can find out where to take the test at this website. This is just a very, very general idea. There are four skills there, reading, listening, speaking, and writing. As I said, these are communication skills. So, this means that you need to know how to communicate at a school, at a university, at a college. There is a reading section, a listening section, a speaking section, and a writing section. Show Transcript Score guarantee If you have taken the TOEFL before, then we guarantee you will improve your score by at least 4 points if you use Magoosh or we will give you a full refund. Click here for details. Our students love us "Magoosh helped understand the format of the test and prepare better for the test in a phenomenal way that I can predict many type of question in advance. Therefore, reduce the chance of me to be panic greatly. Great description of TOEFL logic and questions structure helped me better understand the way I should look for the right answer and cross out the wrong ones. Lectures helped to get familiar with most assignments and sample answers. I failed it twice before, but with Magoosh I made it. Simple design Study online wherever you go. Our software is easy to use, which makes it easier to learn the important lessons! Friendly support Help is always available. Studying online is easier, and you save money, too. Our tutors are experts Lucas Fink studied creative writing at Bard College and has been teaching English grammar and standardized tests, two of his greatest passions, for 7 years. Chris Lele is a UCLA graduate with more than 10 years of experience tutoring English and verbal skills for standardized tests. He has coached many students to perfect scores. He has been tutoring standardized tests and teaching English in the US and Japan for more than 12 years. Please send an email to help magoosh. Magoosh is a play on the Old Persian word magush, one who is highly learned, wise and generous.

**Chapter 4 : Sections of the Paper-Based TOEFL Test (PBT)**

*Paper Based Test The TOEFL® paper-based Test (PBT) was available in limited areas until , when it was replaced by the Paper-delivered test. Scores are valid for two years after the test date, and test takers can have their scores sent to institutions or face time.*

History[ edit ] In , a national council made up of representatives of thirty government and private organizations was formed to address the problem of ensuring English language proficiency for non-native speakers wishing to study at U. This council recommended the development and administration of the TOEFL exam for the time frame. Nations which are part of the English-speaking world from most Commonwealth realms to former British colonies e. However, this does not apply to some Commonwealth nations outside the Anglosphere , such as India, Pakistan, Bangladesh etc. The CBT was discontinued in September and these scores are no longer valid[ citation needed ]. Initially, the demand for test seats was higher than availability, and candidates had to wait for months. It is now possible to take the test within one to four weeks in most countries. The test cannot be taken more than once every 12 days. The passages are on academic topics; they are the kind of material that might be found in an undergraduate university textbook. Passages require understanding of rhetorical functions such as cause-effect, compare-contrast and argumentation. Students answer questions about main ideas, details, inferences, essential information, sentence insertion, vocabulary, rhetorical purpose and overall ideas. Prior knowledge of the subject under discussion is not necessary to come to the correct answer. Listening The Listening section consists of questions on passages, each 3â€”5 minutes in length. These passages include two student conversations and four academic lectures or discussions. The conversations involve a student and either a professor or a campus service provider. The lectures are a self-contained portion of an academic lecture, which may involve student participation and does not assume specialized background knowledge in the subject area. Each conversation and lecture passage is heard only once. Test-takers may take notes while they listen and they may refer to their notes when they answer the questions. Each conversation is associated with five questions and each lecture with six. The questions are meant to measure the ability to understand main ideas, important details, implications, relationships between ideas, organization of information, speaker purpose and speaker attitude. Speaking The Speaking section consists of six tasks: In the two independent tasks, test-takers answer opinion questions on familiar topics. They are evaluated on their ability to speak spontaneously and convey their ideas clearly and coherently. In two of the integrated tasks, test-takers read a short passage, listen to an academic course lecture or a conversation about campus life and answer a question by combining appropriate information from the text and the talk. In the two remaining integrated tasks, test-takers listen to an academic course lecture or a conversation about campus life and then respond to a question about what they heard. In the integrated tasks, test-takers are evaluated on their ability to appropriately synthesize and effectively convey information from the reading and listening material. Test-takers may take notes as they read and listen and may use their notes to help prepare their responses. Test-takers are given a short preparation time before they have to begin speaking. In the integrated task, test-takers read a passage on an academic topic and then listen to a speaker discuss it. The test-taker then writes a summary about the important points in the listening passage and explains how these relate to the key points of the reading passage. In the independent task, the test-taker must write an essay that states their opinion or choice, and then explain it, rather than simply listing personal preferences or choices.

### Chapter 5 : TOEFL Score Range: What Does It Mean For You? â€¢ PrepScholar TOEFL

*PBT TOEFL Score Range* If you take the paper-based test, you'll receive a mailed score report 3 - 6 weeks after you take your test. Just like the iBT, your score report will give you both your total TOEFL score as well as your individual section scores.

Your desktop and mobile views are connected. Moving desktop elements between page sections will alter mobile and vice versa. Mobile Tip Think of your mobile view as a condensed summary of desktop. Expand the content tree to the left B. Hide elements as needed All page elements should sit inside the blue page guides. Anything outside is highlighted in red. Layout Assistant helps you get inside the bounds fast. Navigate to Page Properties B. Or select a page section, and apply to a section at a time. I could not have achieved such a high score anywhere else. Your course is personalized from the start. We want to understand you so we can best help. Videos for Difficult Concepts. These videos support our interactive lessons to explain the most difficult concepts. Developed by Harvard PhDs, we use data from thousands of students so your assessment is accurate. We are here to make sure you succeed. Know why you got them wrong and never make the same mistake again! If you do well on a quiz, we will give you more difficult questions. If you need more practice, we will add it to your study schedule. Never get lost again.

**Chapter 6 : Complete TOEFL Test Dates for iBT and PBT (, ) â€¢ PrepScholar TOEFL**

*This is the Toefl PBT/ITP Free contents Section. You will find free exercises for the 3 sections. You will find my Short conversations videos from you tube, and a few more calendrierdelascience.com3 format with its respective worksheet (they're all printable).*

This version of the test is still offered, but only in a very limited number of locations. The total number of correct answers on each of these sections is equated to a scaled score based on the difficulty level of the questions. Scaled scores for listening comprehension and structure and written expression are between 31 and 68 each, while reading comprehension scaled scores are reported from 31 to 68. The PBT total score is the sum of these three sectional scores, multiplied by 10 and then divided by 3, for a range of 31 to 68. According to ETS, each multiple-choice question counts equally toward the final scaled section score. Because the reading comprehension section score maximum is only 67 rather than 68, this score contributes a bit less to the PBT total score than the other two multiple-choice sections. Scores for the Test of Written English TWE are separate from the total score, and they range from 0 to 100 in half-point increments or a possible 0 for non-responsive test-takers. Concordances Between Raw Scores and Scaled Scores Due to differences in the difficulty level of the questions on the multiple-choice sections of the PBT, a given number of correct answers can in most cases only predict a scaled score range rather than a specific score. The number of correct answers associated with a score can vary by a few points. Answering 48 of 50 listening comprehension questions correctly, for example, can result in a scaled score as low as 65 or as high as 68. Within this group, females outperformed males on listening comprehension. The average structure and written expression scores were equal for both undergraduate and graduate students. Surprisingly, undergraduate students scored higher than graduate students on average in listening comprehension, structure and written expression, and total scores versus , although graduate students were slightly better at reading comprehension. Applicants for professional licenses, with average total scores of 65, were below all of these types of test-takers. Uruguay mean of 65, Aruba 65, and Mexico led all test-takers in Latin America. Among African countries, the highest performers were from Zimbabwe average of 65, South Africa 65, and Tanzania 65. No Asian countries had mean total scores above 65, India was the highest-scoring nation in this region. Sectional scores on the iBT of roughly convert to PBT sectional scores of 31 to 68, although there is more variation on some sections than on others. Test-takers should also remember that there are significant differences between the two exams in content and structure, which make exact comparisons difficult. The most selective institutions expect PBT total scores of at least 65, including Harvard, Columbia, and the University of Pennsylvania although individual departments may have higher or lower requirements. Several institutions are willing to accept applicants with PBT total scores of 65 or below, including Brigham Young University , Porterville College , and Montgomery College , although many of these schools are not particularly selective or highly ranked.

**Chapter 7 : Test Scores for the Paper-Based TOEFL**

*TOEFL iBT vs. PBT* There are two different versions of the TOEFL—the internet-based test (iBT) and the new revised paper-delivered test (formally known as PBT). More than 97% of test-takers take the iBT, so the odds are good that you'll take the iBT as well.

The 50th percentile for an iBT is an 84, which is right in the middle of our range. A PBT score of , therefore, is approximately the 50th percentile. The problem is that different schools require different TOEFL scores, so getting a slightly higher than average score might not be enough to get you into the school you want. Most schools have a minimum threshold score that you must earn to be accepted into the program. But if your dream school requires that applicants earn a total score of on the iBT, then a good TOEFL score for you would be above the 90th percentile. Built by world-class instructors from Harvard and MIT , the course offers individual review, interactive lessons, and realistic online practice, at an affordable price! Try our 5-day full access trial for free: Some schools also require a specific minimum score per section, so be sure to pay attention to your reading, listening, speaking, and writing section scores as well as to your total TOEFL score. The most common score is at the 50th percentile and most people score between the 15th and 85th percentiles. But the score that matters is the score that gets you into your school of choice. Your first step should always be to go to the admissions page of your school s of choice. This will bring you directly to the page on their website where they discuss the TOEFL and provide the necessary info about scoring. The TOEFL is just a tool to demonstrate to the admissions committee that you speak English well enough to attend a university instructed in English. Aim for the top score you need so that the rest will be an easy win. Be sure to always look up what kinds of total TOEFL scores your schools of choice require and whether or not they also require minimum section scores. This information will provide you with a score goal and help you plan your TOEFL studies and school applications. Check out our guide to learn exactly how the TOEFL is scored so you can maximize the number of points you get. Download it for free now: She is passionate about bringing education and the tools to succeed to students from all backgrounds and walks of life, as she believes open education is one of the great societal equalizers. She has years of tutoring experience and writes creative works in her free time.

**Chapter 8 : TOEFL PBT - Paradigm Language Institute**

*Hi everyone! Here I have a FULL Toefl Listening test. This is ITP / Paper Based, not iBT. Before you begin, please make sure you won't be interrupted.*

Most undergrad or grad school applications are due either December 1st or January 1st, but always check the deadlines for your individual schools. For instance, some schools allow international applicants to submission applications later in March or April. Also take note that some schools accept test scores like the SAT after the application deadline, but other schools will not. TOEFL scores take ten days to get reported online, but days to be delivered by mail in the United States, and as much as weeks to be delivered outside the US. Better to take the test a little early than to have your application denied because your scores were too late! That way, you can see how much studying you need to do and how many times you can or should take the TOEFL. After that, you can be satisfied and turn your attention to other parts of your application. Each university has its own cutoff score, but the most common score universities want you to earn on the TOEFL is points. Just remember that your schools may want a little more or a little less, so be sure to always look up the requirements for your specific schools. But as a general rule of thumb, points is a good score to shoot for. That way, you can see where your current areas of strength and weakness are and see how the test works before you take the official TOEFL. The creators of the test are ETS. How far away were your practice test scores from your score goal? Built by world-class instructors from Harvard and MIT , the course offers individual review, interactive lessons, and realistic online practice, at an affordable price! Try our 5-day full access trial for free: As a general rule, it takes approximately hours of studying English to earn one point on the reading, listening, and writing sections, and about 15 hours of speaking English to earn one point on the speaking section. This is because most students have had much more practice with reading, listening, and writing in English and very little practice speaking it. Remember that it takes longer to improve your speaking section score, so prioritize appropriately. If you prioritize your study time by section, you can reduce the total number of hours you spend studying. Now trying to improve each section equally may not be very practical, because it takes much longer to earn points on the speaking section. Instead, you may find that you want to aim for higher scores on the reading, listening, and writing sections, and spend less time on the speaking section. For instance, if you still wanted to earn points, your score goals could be: This would mean that you increased your reading score by 2, your listening score by 3, your speaking by 0, and your writing by 3. Now your study time is: Keep in mind that these study hours are guidelines for the average student and you may find that it takes you more or less time studying per section. Make your study schedule with these guidelines as a starting point, but be prepared to adjust if you find that you improve at a different rate. Surrounding yourself and paying attention to the English languageâ€™English movies, TV shows, books, or conversationâ€™is just as important as sitting down and studying grammar and vocabulary. If possible, try to schedule a test at least two months in advance. If you decide to take the TOEFL more than once, give yourself at least one month between test dates so that you can examine your scores, learn from your mistakes, and prioritize your studying. December 9th Application deadline: Though the amount of information surrounding the test can be confusing, just take it one step at a time. Practice tests are one of the best study tools out there, and we have links to all the best practice tests together in one place. Download it for free now: She is passionate about bringing education and the tools to succeed to students from all backgrounds and walks of life, as she believes open education is one of the great societal equalizers. She has years of tutoring experience and writes creative works in her free time.

**Chapter 9 : TOEFL - Exam Date, Syllabus, Application Form, Notification, Pattern**

*TOEFL Â® PBT Scores Though the TOEFL Â® PBT test is no longer offered, test scores remain valid for up to 2 years after your test date. See below for information about sending test scores and scoring policies.*